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Education in Alaska

A Report to the People

1983-84

State of Alaska
Department of Education
Pouch F
Juneau, Alaska 99811

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Board raises expectations, standards

The 1983-84 school year was one of significant accomplishment for the State Board of Education. Ernestine Griffin was reelected President, Barney Gottstein as Vice-President and Mary Schaeffer as Second Vice-President. William Eubank, Sue Hull and Don Gray continued to serve as members. Colonel Roger Strosnider served as the military advisory member, and John Kristovich was the advisory student representative.

In keeping with a continuing concern for upgrading the educational opportunities for each Alaskan, the board adopted regulations that increased from 19 to 21 the number of credits students must earn for a high school diploma.

To enhance the additional credit requirement, the board adopted regulations requiring all school districts to develop curriculum and accompanying programs to measure student achievement.

In response to resolutions adopted by the Alaska Federation of Natives, which identified some concerns of parents and students in rural Alaska, the board initiated a consortium of policy makers to explore ways to address these concerns. Other groups participating in the effort are the Community College Rural Education and Extension Committee of the University of Alaska Board of Regents, the Rural Education Committee of the Association of Alaska School Boards and the Education Committee of the Alaska Federation of Natives.

In joint meetings the Board and the University of Alaska Board of Regents have formed a committee to work on areas of mutual concern and to maintain continuous communication between the two major educational delivery systems in the state.

The board scheduled meetings in various parts of the state to encourage a wide range of public participation and comment. The board directed the Department of Education to proceed with the Education Finance Study, which will culminate in a new Public School Foundation Program scheduled to be presented to the 1985 Legislature.

The board has also been involved in facilitating the transfer of the Mt. Edgecumbe School from the federal government to State of Alaska control, and in determining the most beneficial educational program to be offered there. The school is scheduled to be opened by the department in fall 1985.

Life in the real world
Many new school curriculums emphasize getting students involved in their home environments.

Commissioner's concerns addressed

During FY 1984 the Department of Education addressed many of the priority concerns Commissioner Harold Raynolds identified at the beginning of his administration.

- Work continued on drafting a revised Public School Foundation Program for funding
- Considerable progress was made toward the transfer of Mt. Edgecumbe boarding school in Sitka. The Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Department of Education negotiated transfer of the school, which requires a $22 million legislative appropriation to Alaska from the federal government. The state also funded a $150,000 study on rural high schools to help determine the future school program for Mt. Edgecumbe.
- Plans were advanced to hire a Native Alaskan for a new position titled the Department Coordinator for Rural and Native Education.
- The commissioner carried out the plans of the State Board of Education to increase high school graduation requirements and provide models to aid school districts in developing course curriculum.
- As a part of the department's program to build effective schools, principals from Southeast Alaska schools participated in a series of leadership sessions to improve the supervision of instruction.
- Progress was made for a more orderly process of allocating state funding for capital improvements. With a list of capital improvement projects for schools ranked in order of importance by the department, Gov. Bill Sheffield had a greater degree of control over the capital expenditures for schools during the 1984 legislative session.

Commissioner Harold Raynolds

Raynolds' main concerns for FY 1985 were expressed by fiscal year's end. Those efforts will focus on school finance, particularly the implementation of an equitable finance program through proposed legislation for a revised Public School Foundation Program, and continued improvement of student achievement.

Communication emphasis shifts

During FY 1984 the public information unit provided a broader range of communication services to the department. The unit initiated formation of a support staff development committee to improve internal communications and began scheduled briefings with department unit administrators and school district superintendents. Public Information staff received training in use of video, audio, and mass and interpersonal communications. Several unit publications and the Accessibility Day project conducted in cooperation with the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation won national educational communication awards.

School funding faces changes

The Department of Education worked with contractors and many Alaskans to develop a plan to revamp the Public School Foundation Program in response to a charge by the Alaska Legislature. The purpose of the plan was to repair inequities that over the years had crept into the state's education funding system, which distributes more than one-half billion dollars annually to 53 school districts.

A contractor worked to develop a "program cost model" to determine the cost of providing education under many variables, such as school size, location and type. Many Alaskans, including legislators, school board members, school administrators, education program specialists and local government officials, worked on an assortment of committees to guide policy decisions associated with developing the new foundation program.

By fiscal year's end it became clear that the new foundation program would more accurately match state funding with actual costs of providing school programs, strengthen local management of schools, and provide incentives for maintenance of school buildings.

The revised foundation program was to be introduced in the fall of 1984. The plan was to undergo several drafts and be reviewed at a number of public hearings. The State Board of Education was to review the plan before submitting it to Governor Sheffield. A bill proposing the revised foundation program was to be introduced into the Legislature early in 1985.

Pacific connections prompt interest

Eighty percent of Alaska's exported natural resources are sent to Japan. Alaska is involved in fishing treaty negotiations with British Columbia. Efforts are underway to expand the state's trade with Korea, Taiwan and the People's Republic of China.

What is public education in Alaska doing to help equip citizens of the future to participate in this fast-developing international economic system? And what should it be doing?

Some possibilities were considered through the Department of Education's membership in the Pacific Circle Consortium (PCC). The department became a full member in September 1982, joining representatives of major educational organizations in six other states and countries: Japan, Australia, New Zealand, British Columbia, Hawaii and Oregon.

The consortium's major purposes: to share ideas, resources, information, materials and personnel; and to work cooperatively to develop curriculum materials and educational support services.

A second effort will explore how all levels of public education can help train Alaskans to contribute to the future economy of the state. Leading that effort is the Alaska-Pacific Steering Committee, formed in January 1983. The committee was later renamed the Governor's Interagency Committee on Education for International Trade and Resource Management. It continued to meet throughout the fiscal year.

Postsecondary Education

Commission's role varied

The Alaska State Commission on Postsecondary Education serves as the public watchdog for postsecondary education services in the state. At the request of the Legislature, the commission in FY 84 conducted financial audits of four Alaska schools to determine whether state funded student loans were properly distributed and handled.

In FY 1984, the commission distributed approximately $65 million in student loans.

The commission also administers the state educational incentive grant program and the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE) student exchange program.

In addition the commission regulates postsecondary institutions in Alaska and approves educational programs for veterans.

In FY 1984, the commission studied the use of University of Alaska academic facilities for the information of the Legislature and University management.

Board increases requirements for high school graduation

Graduating from high school in Alaska became tougher when the State Board of Education during the year approved raising graduation requirements from 19 to 21 credits.

The board raised the standards after Gov. Bill Sheffield called for tougher graduation requirements. In anticipation of the higher requirements, several school districts had already increased their requirements before final approval of the new standards. Some districts even raised their graduation requirements above the state-mandated standards.

The new 21-credit minimum graduation requirements included:

- four credits in language arts
- three credits in social studies
- two credits each in math and science
- one credit in physical education and health
- the balance of the 21 credits to be set by local school boards.

The former 19-credit standard required only one credit each in language arts, social studies, math, science and physical education.

The new requirements were to take effect during the 1984-85 school year, but the board set up an appeals process for high school seniors planning to graduate in 1985 who were having difficulty meeting higher requirements.

Association focuses on academics

Alaska school districts and the Alaska School Activities Association focused on academics in athletic eligibility requirements and added a new statewide academic activity.

State eligibility minimums state that (1) a student must pass four semester subjects required for graduation in the semester prior to participating in athletics; (2) students must be enrolled in four semester subjects required for graduation while participating in athletics.

Most Alaska school districts voluntarily raised their student athletic eligibility requirements above state requirements, calling for either a minimum grade point average or minimums such as no failing grades.

The 40 districts that changed their requirements represent about 90 percent of the students statewide. Ten other states require the same academic eligibility standards as Alaska. Only Massachusetts has stricter requirements.

About 200 students participated in the first State Foreign Language Declamation Contest, which featured German, French, Spanish and Russian language exercises and recitations. Contests had previously been held at the local and regional level.

Principals academy develops instructional leadership

Alaska school building administrators are learning how to become better instructional leaders by attending the Alaska School Leadership Academy.

The two-year academy is geared towards helping building administrators develop instructional leadership skills identified in the research literature on effective schools. The first year of the program, 1983-84, focused on how Southeast Alaska principals can improve classroom instruction by providing better instructional supervision.

After attending the academy sessions, participants also received on-site coaching and personalized follow-up from workshop consultants and recognized as experts.

The program was expanded to include building administrators from 13 Interior Alaska districts. The second year of the academy will focus on improving school curriculum and climate.

Alaska test scores decline

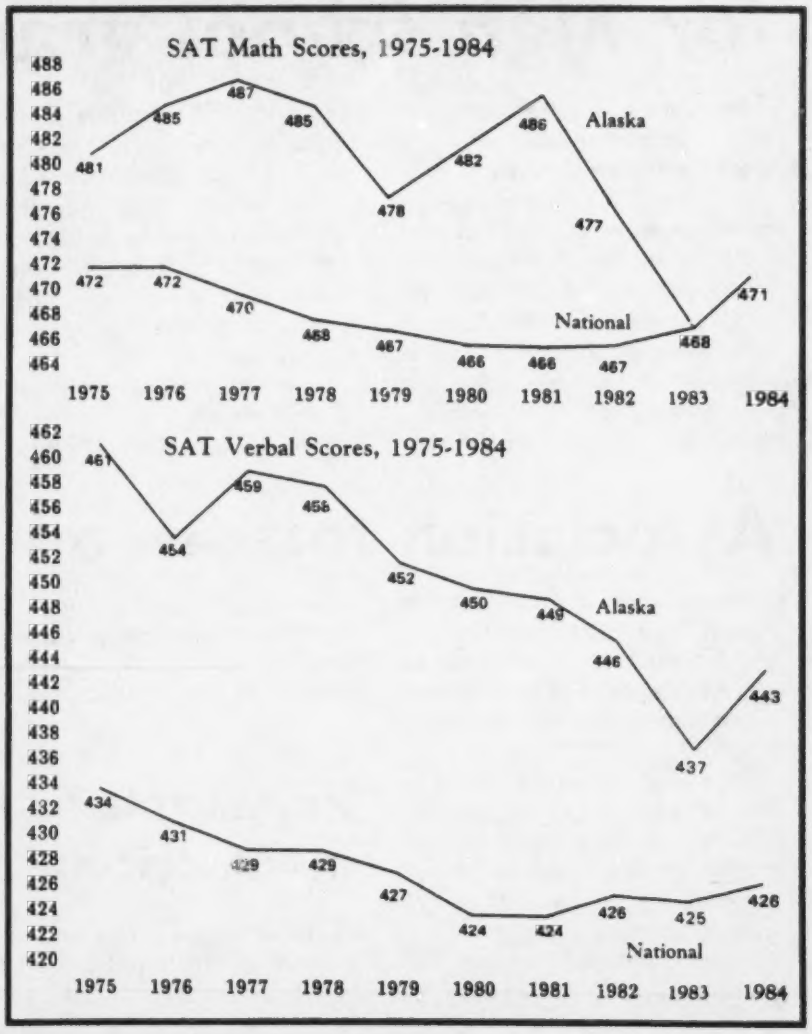
For the first time in at least eight years, Alaska high school seniors did not score comfortably above the national average on college placement tests.

Students' Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) math scores dropped down to the national mean and verbal scores dropped to 12 points above the national mean. The seniors' American College Test (ACT) composite scores dropped slightly below the national ACT mean.

However, the Department of Education sent a caution to the Alaska public not to overemphasize a single year's test scores. Several more years' scores need to be collected to verify a trend.

The caution explained that for the prior eight years, Alaska college-bound high school seniors scored well above national averages on the SAT and ACT tests. But each year a smaller percentage of Alaska seniors took the test than seniors across the country. This means that, on the average, a more educationally elite group of Alaskans likely took the test than in most other states, making a comparison unfair.

One reason for the closing gap between the Alaska and national averages was an increase in the percentage of Alaska seniors taking the test.



Teacher groups state goals

During late spring of 1983, five professional teacher associations were commissioned by the Department of Education to develop position papers on learning objectives for sixth and twelfth graders.

The department published those position papers, which covered math, reading, science, social studies and English, in the booklet, *What Alaska Students Should Learn—Perspectives From Those Who Teach Them*. Demand for the publication resulted in two press runs.

School Improvement

Symposium highlights education

The quality of education in Alaska and other education issues were the subject of a symposium in December 1983 in Anchorage.

Jointly sponsored by the Senate Health, Education and Social Services (HESS) Committee and the Department of Education, the gathering brought together educators and other Alaskans to discuss issues such as vocational education, education in small and rural communities, Alaska's student loan program "and other contemporary educational issues," according to Anchorage Senator Joe Josephson, chairman of the HESS committee.

Keynote speaker for the symposium was Mortimer Adler, nationally recognized proponent of education, chairman of the board of editors of *Encyclopaedia Britannica* and director of the Institute for Philosophical Research in Chicago. As chairman of a group of 22 eminent educators and scholars, Adler recently authored *The Paideia Proposal*, an outspoken statement in favor of public school reform for the United States.

Successful school and district programs are named Promising Practices

In FY 1984 10 programs were named Promising Practices in the Department of Education's annual search for outstanding programs. Promising Practices were established in math, reading, gifted-talented education, certified staff evaluation, community schools, bilingual education and districtwide inservice education.

Successful school programs are designated Promising Practices if they meet established criteria in certain subjects. The programs show other educators ideas that work and that may be suitable for use in their schools.

The Promising Practice designation remains active for three years. In addition to the 10 new programs, there are 13 other active Promising Practices from years past. Since the validation program began in 1976, some 50 programs have been designated as Promising Practices.

Curriculum

Writing project takes new approaches

Instead of teaching writing by having students research traditional topics, the *I-Search* paper allows students to research and write about topics they want to learn more about, such as a foreign country they want to visit, or a career or postsecondary school they have chosen.

The *I-Search* paper is one of many writing techniques taught in the Alaska State Writing Project, which advocates teaching writing by having students write daily on the basis of their own memories, thoughts and ideas as well as on school subjects.

A consortium of Alaska school districts sponsors and directs the Writing Project. The program is built around the Bay Area Writing Project model of teachers instructing other teachers how to teach writing. The program also encourages teachers to teach peer editing and writing for real audiences.

Writing about ideas
The Alaska State Writing Project advocates teaching students to write about their own ideas, thoughts and memories as well as school subjects.

Curriculum

Curriculum models drafted

During the 1984-85 school year, Alaska educators and parents will be reviewing draft copies of curriculum prepared in 11 areas as models for Alaska school districts.

The model curriculum drafts were prepared by department staff and members of a number of state professional organizations in the 1983-84 school year.

The 11 curriculum models are intended to help school districts promote high standards for education in light of unique local needs. In nine of the areas curriculums have been written for both elementary and secondary levels. They are: mathematics, science, social studies, language arts, fine arts, reading, computer education, physical education and health. In two areas—second language and kindergarten—curriculums are written at only one level.

Responses to the model curriculum drafts will be analyzed between March and June 1985, with a target date of June or July 1985 for distribution of revised curriculum models throughout the state.

Student Programs

Groups help develop future leaders

The leaders of tomorrow are the high school students of today. And today's students are training for future roles through several student organizations.

The organizations help develop leadership, citizenship, social and vocational skills. The organizations—the Alaska Association of School Governments and five vocational leadership groups—are supported by the Department of Education as a part of the Student Leadership Program.

The program offers leadership workshops for state officers of the student organizations, for other students at school district request and for chapter advisors. About 1,000 students from 64 schools attended workshops in 1983-84.

The program's staff members and the organizations' state advisors also help sponsor and coordinate state conferences for the six organizations. During training sessions held throughout the year, students learn skills to use when organizing their annual state conferences.

In addition to the AASG, the program includes chapters of: Distributive Education Clubs of America (DECA), the Office Education Association (OEA), Future Farmers of America (FFA), Vocational Industrial Clubs of America (VICA) and Future Homemakers of America (FHA).

Alaska students are making an impact at the national level. Susitna Valley High School student Ty Trykstad, the 1983-84 OEA state president, was elected national OEA president for 1984-85. Trykstad is the first Alaska student to become officer of a national student leadership organization.

Thinking in the future

Gambell high school students and Cordova elementary school students took top honors at the International Future Problem Solving Bowl in Cedar Rapids, Iowa in May 1984 after winning rounds in local and state competitions. The Alaska Legislature funded Alaska's participation in the program.

In local, regional, statewide and, finally, national competitions students used a creative problem solving process to find solutions for futuristic situations. With help from trained coaches, usually teachers, four-member teams worked through five problem solving steps. They identified the problems to be solved, came up with several solutions, chose the best solution and explained why it was chosen.

Teams competed within three divisions at all levels of competition: junior, grades 4-6; intermediate, grades 7-9; and senior, grades 10-12. During the 1983-84 school year 705 Alaska students competed in the program.

Dillingham and Cordova students also placed in the individual competition at the international bowl.

Creative problem solving
Alaska students used a creative problem solving process to find solutions for futuristic situtations given to them in local, regional and national competitions.

CloseUp helps develop student leadership

To get a close look at state government in action, students and teachers traveled to Juneau from school districts statewide.

They took part in the Alaska CloseUp program, funded by the Legislature to develop student leadership and to increase the understanding of and involvement in state government among Alaska's secondary school students and teachers.

CloseUp during the year had six major components:

- A comprehensive course of study dealing with government processes and current issues;
- An intensive week-long visit to Juneau to learn about government first hand;
- Cross-cultural sharing with students from all over Alaska;
- Exposure to national and international issues through CloseUp C/SPAN programming on the LearnAlaska instructional television network;
- An alumni club serving as a resource for participants;
- Training in the skills necessary to function as effective citizens.

A total of 233 students participated in the 1983-84 CloseUp program.

Also last year, 517 Alaska students and teachers from 59 schools had a chance to observe the workings of the federal government when they participated in the national CloseUp Foundation government studies program.

Hovercraft buses students

Alaska is known as being advanced and innovative in such areas as rural education, educational technology and now . . . student transportation. In the 1983-84 school year, students living on Lake Aleknagik began riding to school in a school bus yellow hovercraft.

Southwest Region School District officials were faced with a complicated transportation problem last year when students who went to two schools originally located on opposite ends of Lake Aleknagik were consolidated into one school and a new high school was built. Students needed to travel over open water, ice and broken up ice to get to school.

The $120,000 all-weather craft, which rides on a cushion of air 18 inches above the lake, may be the answer for the 40 Aleknagik students. The 28-foot hovercraft is being funded by the Department of Education on a three-year trial basis.

School bus safety promoted statewide

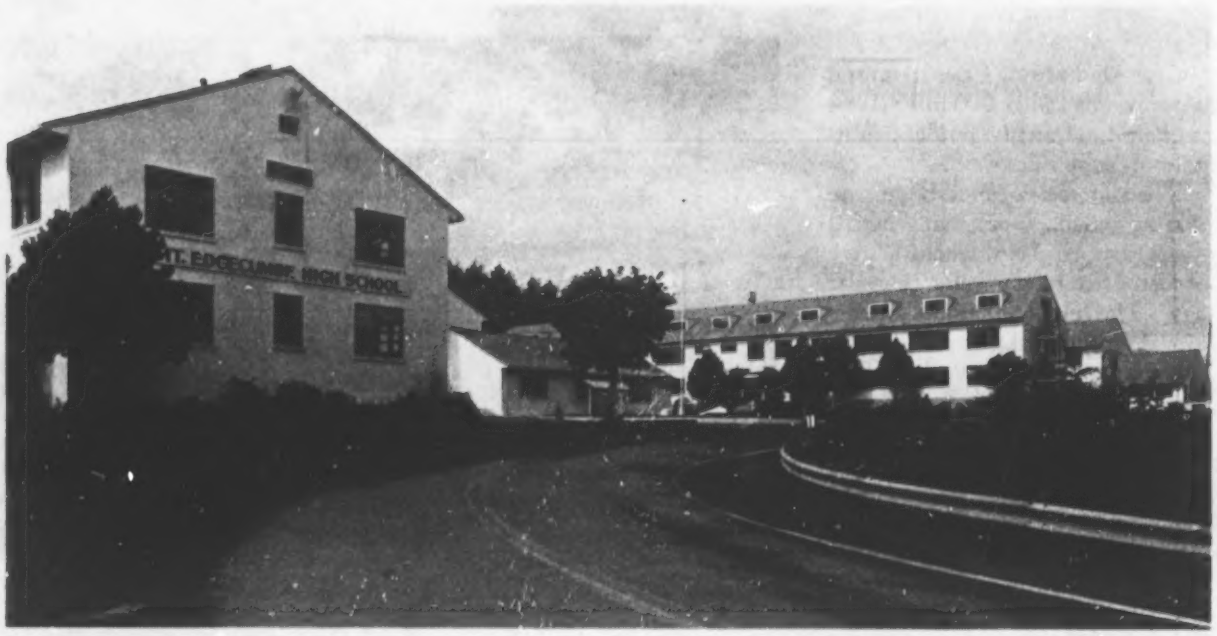
To call attention to the importance of school bus safety, Gov. Bill Sheffield proclaimed October 2-8, 1983 "Alaska School Bus Safety Week."

The importance of school bus evacuation procedures and the need to maintain a uniform evacuation procedure was stressed by local school districts and busing contractors who coordinated activities in their own districts.

A nine-member Alaska School Bus Safety Committee appointed by the Department of Education coordinated statewide events for the week. The aim was to educate the Alaska public about school bus safety, and keep school bus accidents at or below Alaska's existing low level.

A new dimension in student transportation
Aleknagik students ride to school in a school bus yellow hovercraft over open water, ice and broken up ice.

Mt. Edgecumbe opening delayed



Transferred to State of Alaska
Mt. Edgecumbe Boarding School in Sitka was transferred from federal to state control in March 1984. The Department of Education is to establish a new program and reopen the school by September 1985.

The opening of Mount Edgecumbe boarding school by the state of Alaska was delayed one year following an agreement between the state and federal government.

The two parties in March 1984 agreed to sign documents that would transfer the school to the state. The actual transfers in which the federal government would pay Alaska $22 million to renovate the World War II era buildings, would occur in October 1984.

Before the school opens, the department will spend part of the $22 million to upgrade the buildings to conform to Alaska health and safety code requirements and to make them more accessible to the physically handicapped.

Also, results from a University of Alaska study of the state's rural high school delivery system will be used to help determine the type of education program to be offered at the school. The $150,000 study involves visiting 30 schools and surveying administrators and local school board chairmen statewide.

Construction nears end after consent decree

The Alaska Legislature appropriated $10.4 million during the 1984 session to finish upgrading or building 13 schools under the Molly Hootch consent decree.

The state has completed building schools in 79 of 92 villages granted new or renovated buildings under the decree. The construction program began 12 years ago, following the consent decree that settled a class suit brought by a group of rural Alaska students.

An appropriation was received in the 1984 legislative session to fund new schools in Akutan, Beaver, Birch Creek, Chalkyitsik, False Pass, Hooper Bay, Oscarville, Russian Mission, Stevens Village, Wales, Mentasta and Tetlin.

The remaining projects were upgrades of varying proportions to existing buildings, from additions of shop and library space to a rewiring job.

Adding an artist's touch

The Alaska State Council on the Arts awarded $139,000 in FY 1984 to help fund artists' residencies in schools statewide.

The state arts council began the Artists in Schools program about 10 years ago to help teachers give students hands-on experience in the arts. The program allows professional artists to take up residence in a community for two weeks to four months. They set up temporary studios in the school and become full-time participants in daily activities. Artists teach the fundamentals of art forms, give demonstrations and give students artistic experiences.

Sponsoring school districts pay about half the expenses including the artist's fee, housing, meals, transportation and materials for the artists and for students. Remaining costs are funded by grants from the state arts council and the National Endowment for the Arts, a federal arts agency in Washington, D.C.

Teaching art
Children's illustrator Jose Aruego shows Ketchikan students how to draw cartoons during an Artists in Schools residency.

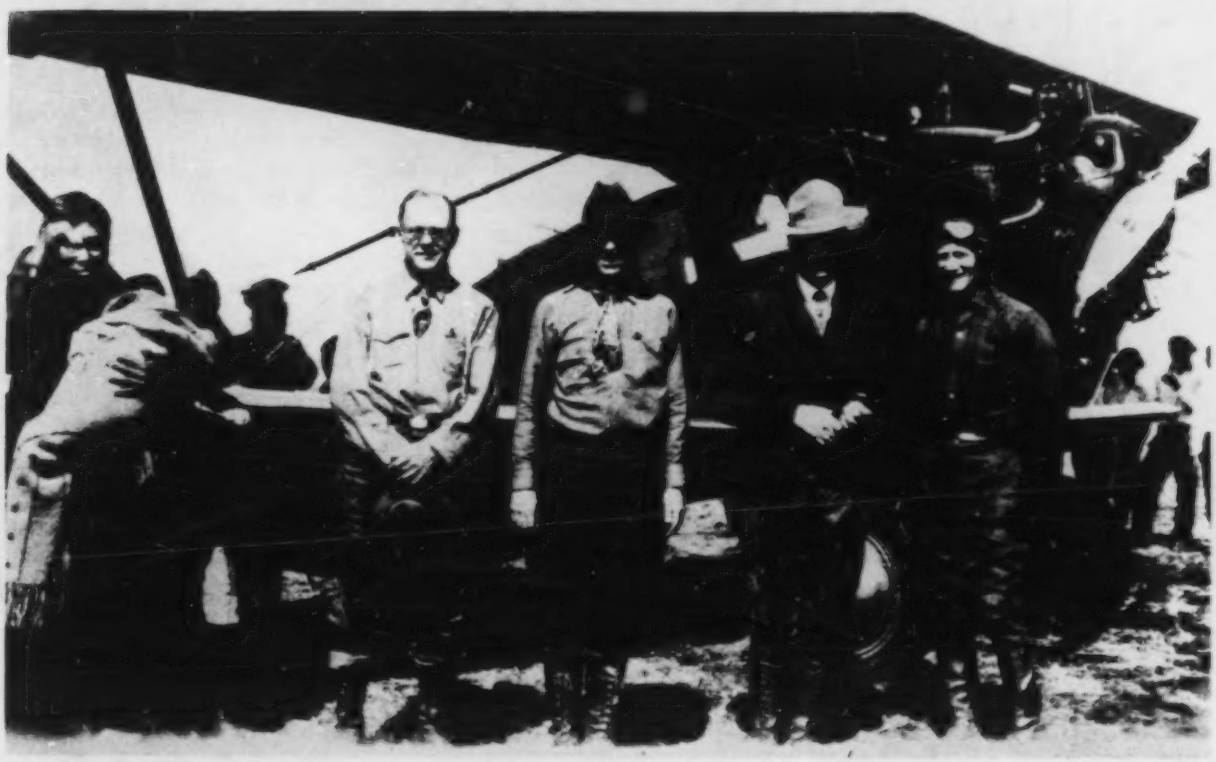
Arts council funding cut

In FY 1984 the Alaska State Council on the Arts faced a 40 percent staff cutback and a budget reduced by the Alaska Legislature.

Activities in 1984 included:

- Presenting both the 1983 and 1984 Governor's Awards for the Arts. Gov. Bill Sheffield, who presented the 1984 awards, was the first governor to actually make the award presentations in person.
- Emphasizing an open budget process that involved many segments of the arts community.
- Turning over the responsibity of the council's statewide touring program, Performing Arts Tours, to Arts Alaska, Inc.
- Spending most of spring 1984 conducting research and working with the Smithsonian Institution to make sure that Alaska's Native arts were well represented at the Smithsonian's Festival of American Folklife in Washington, D.C. in summer 1984.
- Recalling most of the nearly 500 pieces in the council's Contemporary Art Bank to perform routine maintenance and to appraise the collection. Established in 1975, the collection's purchase value is $155,883, but its June 1984 appraisal totaled $242,655. With hiring a visual arts director in June 1984, the art bank was prepared for a full loan and acquisition program in FY 1985.

The council expanded technical assistance visits and workshops for smaller communities.



New historical collection
This photo of Alaska Gov. George Parks is one of many taken during a state tour in 1928. It is one of many photos Parks' niece donated to the Alaska State Library in FY 1984.

Library receives Parks photos

Among new photographs in the Alaska Historical Library is the Gov. George A. Parks Collection donated by Parks' niece shortly after his death on May 11, 1984. The collection includes 300 photos of views of Interior and Northwest Alaska in 1911-1914 while Parks was a mineral examiner for the the U.S. Land Office.

Among photos taken during his administration (1925-1933) is an album filled with photos taken during an official state tour in 1928 using various means of transportation over 4,580 miles. Pictures of the U.S. Navy Alaska Aerial Survey Expedition and Parks' cabinet are also included.

Historical monograph printed

Activities of the American Russian Commercial Company and its four Alaska ice works are described in the Alaska State Library's newest historical monograph publication, the *Captain David B. Walker Journal and Papers 1864-1869*.

Historical monographs—guides, bibliographies or research papers on one subject—are reproduced by state library staff to make Alaska resource material available through the state documents depository program. The American Russian Commercial Company's ice works shipped sawdust-packed ice to San Francisco before the days of electric refrigeration.

Libraries

School library assessment begins

With the help of the Alaska State Library's Collection Development Committee, school librarians are beginning to match the resources of their libraries with the needs of school district curriculum, students and staff.

The committee adapted a library assessment method used by major research libraries to fit Alaska's needs. The method involves a publications inventory, determining publications needed in the library and determining publications which need updating. The method allows librarians to avoid ordering duplications to replace outdated books and to purchase materials to fill "gaps" in resource and subject areas.

School librarians in Nome and Juneau, with the help of the state library, have begun to implement the process.

Future plans call for Collection Development Committee members to travel to rural school districts to help librarians start assessing their libraries.

Alaska is the first state to use the collection assessment method statewide.

Major Russian culture collection donated

The Alaska State Library received a major Russian culture collection of thousands of volumes from the Michael Z. Vinokouroff estate in FY 1984.

A preliminary inventory is available for 60 document boxes of mostly Russian language manuscripts on Alaska, the Russian Orthodox Church, Siberia and the Russian community of Yakutsk. Books, magazines and pamphlets will be reviewed for collection development needs within the state library and for sharing statewide.

Vinokouroff immigrated to the United States in 1921 as a theology student and settled in Washington, D.C. Vinokouroff's grandfather was the Russian Orthodox priest in Sitka from 1853 to 1863.

School Food Service

School lunch improves nutrition

The Department of Education used a recent national study of school lunch program to emphasize the need for good nutritional habits among Alaska's public school students.

The study showed that "students who participate in school lunch have higher intakes of energy and more nutrients than students who do not participate in any school nutrition programs."

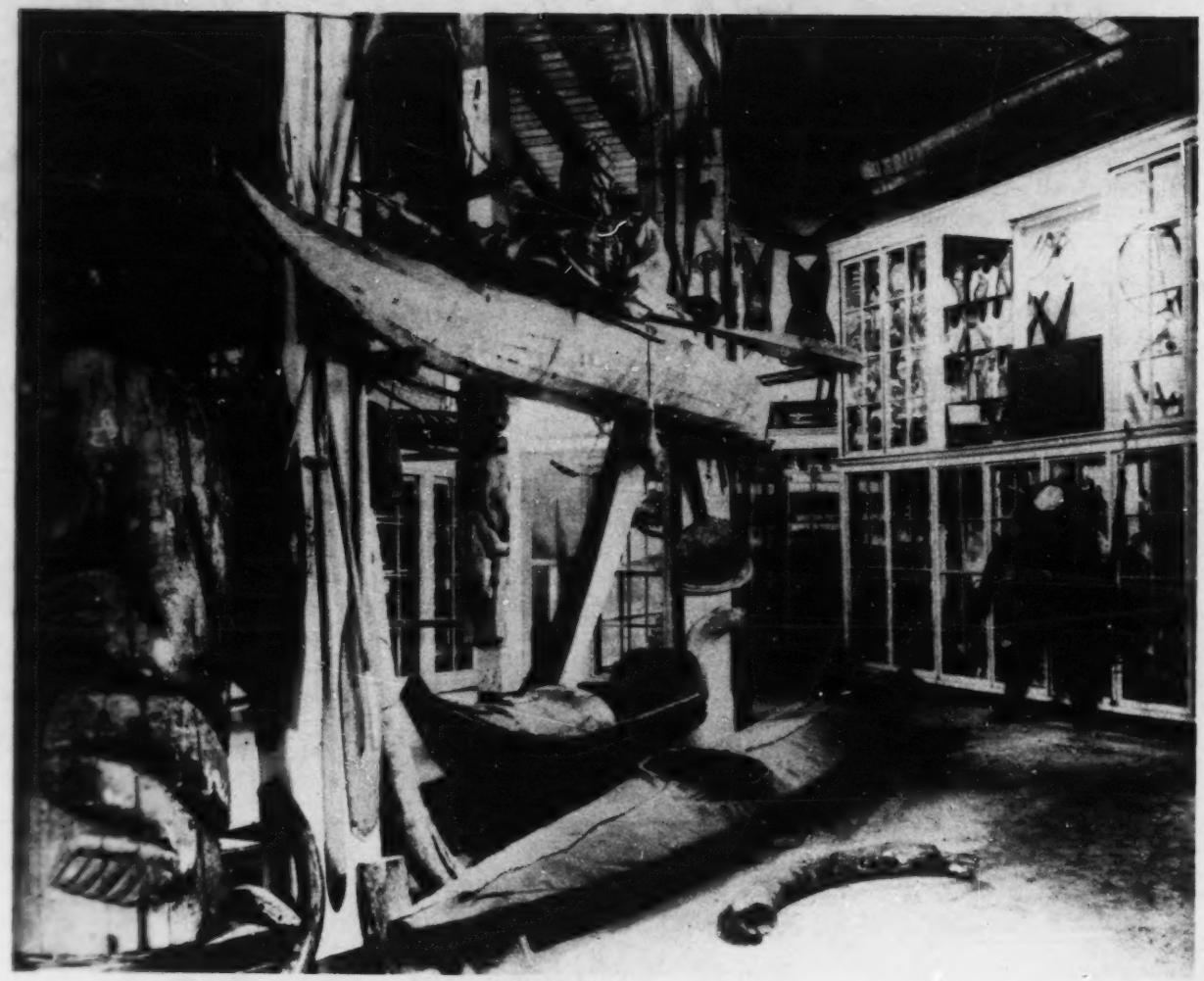
Many nutrients students get from eating school lunch are ones that typically are deficient among school-age populations, the study said. Those include vitamin A, vitamin B6, calcium and magnesium.

Research shows that proper nutrition can strongly affect a child's ability to learn. By serving adequate school lunches, the department announced, children simultaneously are taught about nutrition in a way that will be beneficial for the rest of their lives.

The National Evaluation of School Nutrition Programs, released in April 1983, is the first study of the success of federally-supported school nutrition programs throughout the nation.

School lunches were available to 88 percent of Alaska public school children last year. They were offered in 41 school districts either free or at prices ranging to about $4, depending on local costs, children's eligibility for free or reduced price meals, and how much school districts were willing to subsidize.

State acquires Sitka museum



Sheldon Jackson interior Photo by E.W. Merrill

The Sheldon Jackson Museum in Sitka includes what has been called the most comprehensive Eskimo collection outside the Smithsonian Institution. Shown is the interior of the museum prior to 1930.

Alaska State Museum staff completed negotiations with Sheldon Jackson College administrators and signed the contract detailing the acquisition of Sheldon Jackson Museum by the state—the largest acquisition the museum has made to date. The $6 million acquisition is scheduled over three years, pending annual appropriations of $2 million from the Legislature.

The museum also selected a portion of the 5,000-piece Sheldon Jackson collection of Eskimo and Aleutian items in FY 1984. The remaining portion will be acquired by the state in FY 1985. Also in FY 1985, extra office and storage space will be added to the museum building. In addition, the original building will be brought up to code by installing plumbing and heating.

The building and land will be transferred to the state in the FY 1986 part of the acquisition.

The first $2 million payment was made in FY 1984.

Built in 1888, Sheldon Jackson is the oldest museum in Alaska and was built especially to house the Rev. Jackson's collection of objects gathered on his travels through Alaska.

Called the most comprehensive Eskimo collection outside the Smithsonian, the Sheldon Jackson collection represents a major effort

Continued on next page

Mini Inua exhibit on tour

An exhibit of Bering Sea Eskimo artifacts from the Smithsonian Institution started traveling statewide in FY 1984 to rural communities as a result of negotiations between the Alaska State Museum and the national museum.

A Smithsonian Institution collection of Bering Sea Eskimo artifacts sent to Alaska in FY 1983 was so large that it could travel only to the state's major museums. This meant that the villages where Edward Nelson had collected the materials would not be able to see them.

The Smithsonian agreed to release an extra 200 artifacts that would travel only in Alaska. These objects, incorporated in a show titled *Mini-Inua*, were packaged for exhibit, and shipped by the state museum and circulated to the Bering seacoast villages where the items were originally made.

Elders, cultural consultants and youths from the villages were brought to Juneau to provide information to accompany the exhibit, including a tri-lingual book that will help people better understand the traditional values associated with the exhibit objects. The book, which will be printed in Inupiak, Yup'ik and English, will be printed in FY 85.

The coordination of *Mini-Inua* is one of many services the state museum provides to Alaska's communities. The services are based on the belief that helping others preserve and interpret their history will enrich and raise the level of local efforts and individuals' appreciation of their own pasts.

Toys part of exhibit

The *Mini Inua* exhibit which traveled statewide included a display of toys that prepare children for adult life. The display included such objects as darts to practice aiming, a "wolf scarer," a top to develop muscle coordination and a story knife to draw pictures in the soil or snow to accompany stories.

Russian exhibit remodeled

The state museum's Russian display has moved around the corner on the second floor and exhibit items have been added to and changed. Visitors seated on plush period couches can gaze at exhibits of Russian bronzeware, silver tea services, Russian glass trade beads and other precious metals displayed against traditional patterned wallpaper.

More on Sheldon Jackson Museum . . .

Continued from previous page

on the part of the State of Alaska to preserve its cultural heritage for future generations. Sheldon Jackson's collection will remain in Sitka.

However, state museum personnel plan to "borrow" items for special shows such as the successful "Eskimo Masks" show in June 1984.

Museum takes on cleaning, inventory

Trained staff at the Alaska State Museum have been cleaning and preserving about 18,000 objects as they inventory.

The massive cleaning project began after an explosion within the building's furnace sent greasy soot through the air vents in March 1981. With the help of an insurance settlement, the staff started the clean up in FY 1984 that included examining and cleaning 5,000 objects and placing them in new dust-free storage cabinets. Another 5,000 will be cared for in FY 1985.

According to professional guidelines, preservation includes examining items on a regular basis to prevent any further deterioration. Items are checked for mold and dust. Knowledge of chemical composition and the effects of temperature, humidity and light on various materials is needed to properly protect the items.

Block grant funds school projects

For the 1983-84 school year, state educators were able to supplement their classroom activities with a $1,783,443 block grant from the federal Education Consolidation and Improvement Act (ECIA).

Alaska's block grant totaled $33,500 more than former funding. The money funds activities and purchases in 31 areas to help improve educational programs. In 1983-84, it was used to buy computers and library materials, to hire classroom aides, and for other expenditures.

Before ECIA, school districts competed for federal funds under a variety of categories, such as basic skills improvement, environmental education and Title IV teacher incentive grants. Under the ECIA, each district now is entitled to a "block" dollar amount, according to a formula based on student enrollments and high cost factors such as number of handicapped or low income students and sparsity of population.

Block grant advisory council
Alaska's federal block grant funds are distributed to school districts according to a formula devised by a governor-appointed advisory council. The council also determines priorities for use of the Department of Education's portion of the funds.

Three Alaska Chapter I programs receive grant monies

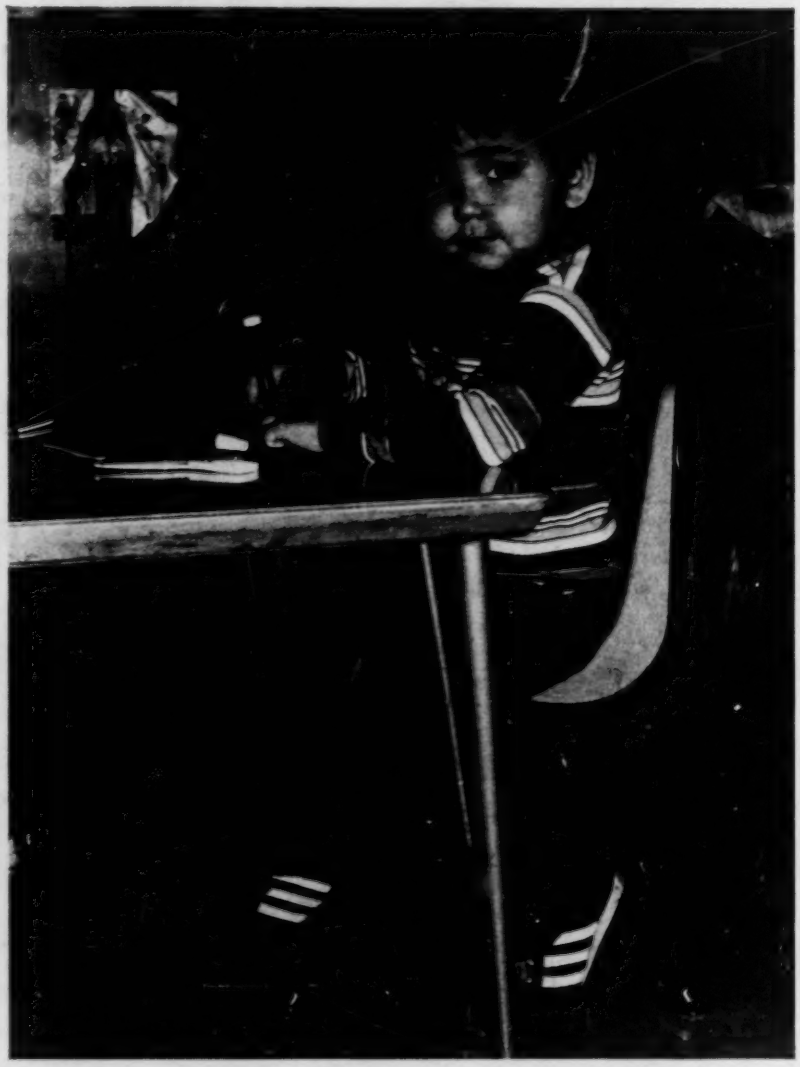
The Department of Education named three federal Chapter I programs in Alaska outstanding following a search for excellent programs in the areas of early childhood education, elementary math and management practices.

The search was prompted by a $39,550 grant awarded to the Department of Education by the federal government. The grant was used to help improve Chapter I programs for educationally deprived students in Alaska.

The excellent programs:

- Early childhood education—Iditarod Area Schools, Anvik School
- Elementary math—Anchorage Municipal School District
- Management practices—Fairbanks North Star Borough School District

The grants provided resources for the programs to develop materials, paid for two people from each program to travel to Juneau to work with colleagues to develop training workshops and paid to distribute materials about the programs and train people from other school districts.



Off to a good start
Outstanding programs and a new professional career ladder kept early childhood education in the public eye this year.

Early Childhood Education

Certificate reflects training

Emmonak resident Dora Moore was the first Alaskan to earn certification on the second rung of a career ladder in early childhood education. The certificate, adopted by the State Board of Education, designated Moore an Early Childhood Associate II. The certificate was created to lend credibility to professionals working in the early childhood profession by recognizing the training they have received in the field of early childhood education.

LearnAlaska expands classrooms

Classroom learning expanded beyond the usual school walls with Project Talkback, a series of five satellite broadcast programs aired over the LearnAlaska instructional television and audioconferencing networks in 1984.

Students hundreds of miles apart talked to each other over audioconferencing microphones while watching the video portion of the broadcast on television. LearnAlaska television viewers could see and hear both portions.

Talkback encouraged students to ask questions and share opinions on topics ranging from lifestyles of exchange students to producing a play to Alaska political issues.

Talkback was developed by the Department of Education Office of Educational Technology and Telecommunications (OET&T). Programs were aired once a month from January to May.

Project Talkback
The cast of *Yup'ik Antigone*, the Alaska version of the classic Greek tragedy by Sophocles, discusses the production with Alaska students statewide over the LearnAlaska instructional television network.

Educators help select instructional TV series

Educators from 24 school districts gathered in January 1984 to evaluate and review series for the LearnAlaska instructional television (ITV) network. They previewed and evaluated 28 new series for the network and reviewed more than 50 series currently on the air. The Department of Education Office of Educational Technology and Telecommunications reorganized as the Office of Instructional Services in mid-fiscal year. The office used the evaluations in the final selection of the network's programming for the 1984-85 school year.

The most popular new series selected at the conference covered driver education, elementary literature, career education, intermediate science and a history of Watergate.

Teachers described a need for ITV programming on Alaska topics, science, social studies, reading, language arts, geography and literature.

Evaluating instructional television series
Dan Levinson of Nome High School and Carolyn Crane of Edna Bay check out videotapes and resource materials from LearnAlaska's new Alaska fisheries series.

Schools get help choosing software

How to choose computer equipment and software from the bewildering array of products on the market today: It's a question faced by increasing numbers of Alaska schools and school districts.

But help is at hand. In addition to growing expertise among school staffs, each school district now has a kit of materials giving professional evaluations of a number of educational computer products. Provided by the Department of Education, each kit included evaluations from two non-profit agencies.

Materials described and compared qualities of most popular brands of microcomputers, and analyzed a variety of educational courseware in language arts, math, reading science, social studies and special education.

Educators share expertise
William Bramble, left, and Ernest Polley, right, took leave from their Department of Education jobs to advise the government of Queensland, Australia on using a communications satellite for delivering educational services to remote locations.

Computer graphics
A Wrangell student uses a light pen to create computer graphics—one of many computer techniques being used in Alaska schools today.

Staff shares know how with Australians

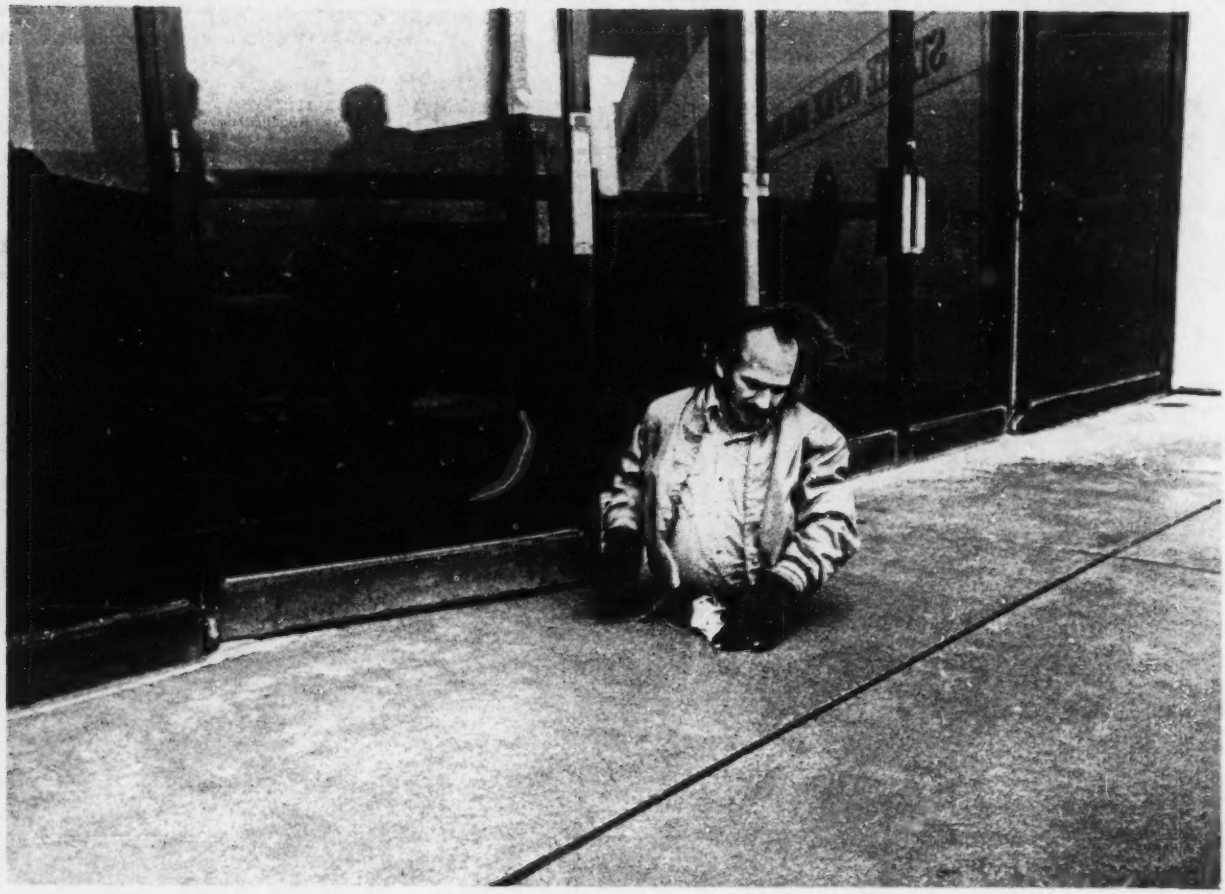
Two Department of Education employees advised the Australian government in 1984 on using a communicatons satellite for delivering educational services to remote locations.

Ernest Polley, director of the Division of Education Design and Delivery, and William Bramble, director of the Office of Educational Technology and Telecommunications, worked with the government of Queensland, Australia from mid-January through February 1984. Both took leave from their jobs to work at the request and expense of the Australian government.

The Australians were to launch a satellite in 1985, and plan to air educational programming in 1986.

The Australians followed a number of the management recommendations made by Bramble and Polley. Queensland was still examining the Alaskans' recommendations as the fiscal year closed.

The question of accessibility



Difficult access
Access to the State Office Building in Juneau was decided to be at best difficult for members of a committee of handicapped Alaskans who examined four state buildings for handicapped accessibility during Handicapped Awareness Week.

During Handicapped Awareness Week in February 1984, a committee of handicapped Alaskans examined four state buildings for handicapped accessibility.

The committee, created by the Department of Education Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, decided basic access into the State Office Building and the Alaska Office Building in Juneau were at best difficult. The state should earmark funds to build ramps into the buildings, the committee concluded.

Other buildings reviewed during Accessibility Day were the Alaska Court Building and the Alaska State Museum.

The group evaluated the buildings especially for barriers for people with visual impairments and mobility difficulty.

The Department of Transportation and Public Facilities had allocated state money to improve access to buildings in Juneau. The Alaska Office Building's exit doors have been improved since the committee's evaluation. Other improvements are planned.

Vocational help not welfare

Why is vocational rehabilitation located within both the state and federal departments of education? The main purpose of vocational rehabilitation is to establish clients in the work place. It is not intended to be a public assistance or welfare agency.

In addition, most of the training and preparation the agency provides is educational in nature. Included in vocational rehabilitation are such services as college or postsecondary training, adult basic education and special education.

The division also has the statutory authorization and the ability to provide support services necessary to help clients get a job. Support services include education, prosthetic devices, mental or physical restoration, transportation and technological devices.

The Alaska territorial legislature first recognized Alaska's need for vocational rehabilitation in 1946. Shortly after the 1966 earthquake, the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation was provided with a $200,000 grant to plan the expansion of statewide services in Alaska. Since then, it has expanded its services through branch offices in Anchorage, Fairbanks, Juneau, Ketchikan, Kodiak, Wasilla, Kenai and Tacoma, Wash. Kotzebue and Bethel offices are also planned.

Back at work
A Kenai man is employed as a jeweler through vocational rehabilitation services from the Department of Education.

Special education students assessed for career strengths

Three Department of Education units—the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, the Office of Adult and Vocational Education and the Division of Educational Program Support's Office of Special Education—are working cooperatively with school districts to provide pre-vocational evaluations for special education students.

The evaluations enable schools to develop appropriate employment skills for special education students before they leave high school.

Evaluators traveled to schools in FY 1984 to study students' manipulative skills, leadership abilities, how well they work with others and their abilities, vocational interests and physical aptitudes.

The program was pilot tested in five Alaska school districts in 1983-84 and was to be expanded to two more in the 1984-85 school year. About 275 students were evaluated in 1983-84.

The program was designated an exemplary project by the federal Rehabilitation Services Administration. And a number of states have expressed interest in the program, as has the Council of State Administrators for Vocational Rehabilitation.

Professional Standards

Commission enforces teaching practices

The Alaska State Professional Teaching Practices Commission (PTPC)'s purpose is to establish and enforce standards of ethical and professional performance of certificated educators in Alaska. It also reviews the Department of Education's certification regulations and procedures.

The PTPC's need for formal legal assistance is increasing, as shown in FY 1984 by the 30 cases filed with the commission—the greatest number of cases filed in any fiscal year since the commission began in 1968.

During FY 1984 the commission:

- adopted a new regulation that makes it unethical for an educator to sexually harass a fellow employee [20 AAC 10.020 (e)(9)];
- elected officers: Kodiak teacher Tom Simpler as chairperson; Hoonah teacher Nicki Shelton as vice-chairperson; and Tok superintendent Spike Jorgensen as secretary;
- received several new appointments to the commission: Fairbanks teacher Margret Van Flein; Anchorage teacher Tom Nelson; Dillingham teacher Perry Adkison; and Anchorage principal Darlene Trent.

Equity Issues

Equity remains important concern

Commercial television carries strong messages of sex bias and sex role stereotyping to rural Alaska students. That is one conclusion of the six-year Alaska Television Study, recently completed by several researchers from the University of Alaska—Fairbanks.

In accordance with federal and state sex equity regulations, Alaska educators have been encouraging students to explore their interests and abilities according to individual preferences, needs and skills rather than gender.

Projects accomplished or started in 1984 by the Department of Education and other Alaska educators included:

- holding a workshop to examine non-biased curriculum materials;
- planning university graduate level courses in sex equity for 1985;
- organizing a panel of people with non-traditional jobs to speak to student groups and study groups;
- holding workshops for students to explore non-traditional careers related to highway construction. These workshops were held in cooperation with the Department of Transportation and Public Facilities.

Special Resources

History text prepared

An Alaska history textbook prepared by the Alaska Historical Commission was scheduled to be printed in FY 1985, after it was pilot tested and reviewed by Alaskans.

The first edition was to be in two volumes and was to be sent to school districts in FY 1985 for use by high school students. Other editions of the textbook are to be consolidated into a single volume.

The first volume includes natural history and human history, prehistory to 1867. The second book is to continue human history to the present.

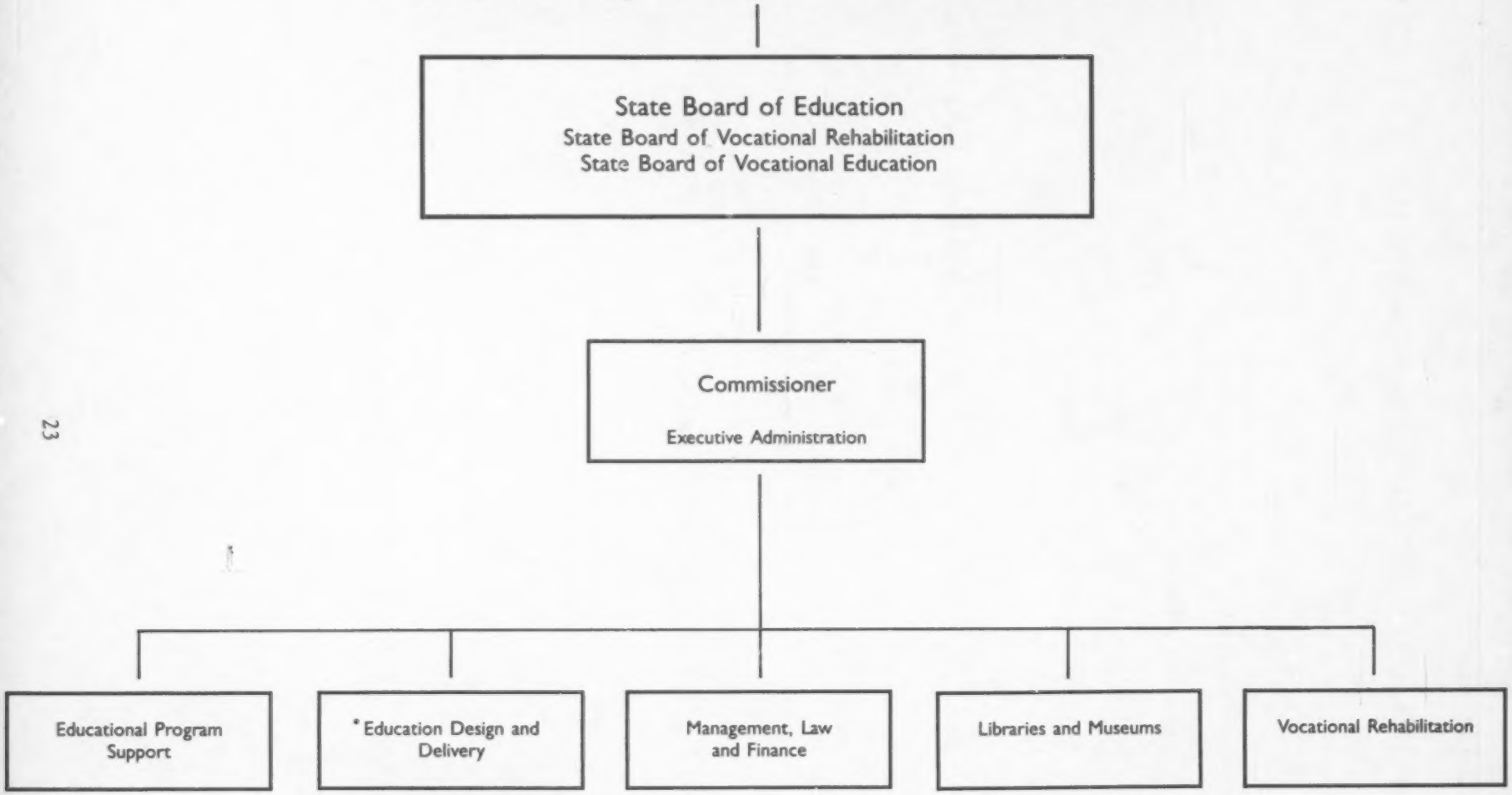
Talent Bank funds cut

Alaska school districts that bring in special resource people to help them out through the Alaska Talent Bank got less financial help than usual during the fiscal year.

Funds to support the statewide exchange of experts were substantially cut by the Legisiature, and as a result school districts had to pay per diem costs that used to be paid by the Bank.

Talent Bank still paid travel costs and substitute teacher salaries for members traveling under its auspices. Last year 56 people traveled to schools in 20 districts through the program.

Alaska Department of Education



*The Division of Education Design and Delivery was reorganized and its components were integrated into other divisions in spring 1984.

Alaska Department of Education
FY 1984 Programs and Services

Office of the Commissioner

Office of Adult and Vocational Education
- Alaska Career Information System
- Alaska Vocational Technical Center
- Kotzebue Technical Center
- Youth Employment Service
- Marine and Natural Resources Education
- Fire Service Training
- Adult Basic Education
- GED Program
- Career Education
- Rural Student Vocational Program
- Sex Equity
- Youth Organizations

Personnel

Division of Educational Program Support

Office of School Improvement
- Staff Development
- Alaska State Writing Consortium
- Early Childhood Education (Chapter 60)
- Sex Equity (Chapter 18)
- Professional Staff Evaluation
- School Improvement Plans
- Student Leadership
- Alaska CloseUp
- Future Problem Solving Program
- Promising Practices
- MERITS
- Talent Bank
- National Diffusion Network
- Alaska Knowledge Base
- Alaska Content Reading Cadre

Office for Exceptional Children
- Special Education
- Gifted and Talented Program (Chapter 52)
- Bilingual/Bicultural Program (Chapter 34)

Office of Supplemental Programs
- Chapter I (programs for educationally deprived students—who are economically disadvantaged)
- Chapter I Migrant Education Program
- Chapter II (federal block grants program)
- Federal Handicapped Funds, Title VI

* Division of Education Design and Delivery

Office of Planning and Research
- Committee on Evaluation and Information Systems
- District Evaluation Consultation
- Finance Study
- Statewide Surveys
- Student Assessment

Office of Educational Technology and Telecommunications
- Computer-based Instruction
- Project BEST
- LearnAlaska Instructional Television Network

Centralized Correspondence Study
Alaska Historical Commission
Professional Teaching Practices Commission
Alaska State Council on the Arts
Alaska School Activities Association
Alaska State Postsecondary Education Commission
Public Information and Publications

Division of Management, Law and Finance

Field Services
- Boarding Home Program
- PL-874
- Teacher Certification
- District Support Services
- Donated Food Commodities
- Foundation Program
- Pupil Transportation
- School Food Services
- School Construction

Finance and Management Services

*The Division of Education Design and Delivery was reorganized and its components were integrated into other divisions in spring 1984.

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

- Specialized Facilities Program
- Direct Services for Clients
  Business Enterprise Program
- Disability Determination Unit
- Evaluation Unit (vocational evaluations for special education children and for vocational rehabilitation clients)
- Independent Living Program

Division of Libraries and Museums

Libraries

- Acquisitions
- Blind and Handicapped
- Collection Development
- Data Bases, Reference
- Documents
- Film Library (Juneau and Anchorage)
- Health Sciences Library
- Historical Library
- Interlibrary loan
- Mail Services
- Microfilm Lab
- Processing Center
- Regional Library, Anchorage and Fairbanks
- School Library/Media, Anchorage
- Special Services
- Technical Services
- Readers Services

Museums

- Collections
- Exhibits
- Field Services
- Visual Arts
- Multi-Media Education
- Community Schools
- Conservation

Statistical Charts

City and Borough Schools

Final Enrollment by Grade, 1983-84

District	Pre-K	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Anchorage	162	2,797	3,217	2,673	2,609	2,733	2,715	2,749	3,356
On Base	129	416	456	376	357	356	331	263	
Contract	29	3	19	11	16	13	10	46	11
Bristol Bay	0	22	15	15	15	22	10	15	20
Cordova	0	39	37	27	17	29	22	35	32
Craig	0	15	11	11	14	6	8	10	22
Dillingham	6	33	38	44	33	40	29	25	25
Fairbanks	83	840	864	811	772	783	745	775	887
On Base	21	320	316	262	284	238	211	209	138
Galena	0	6	12	14	8	17	12	13	11
Haines	4	36	45	25	21	20	27	43	33
Hoonah	9	19	17	17	16	18	12	17	23
Hydaburg	0	11	12	6	6	8	11	10	6
Juneau	40	343	446	340	350	334	333	345	356
Kake	0	18	23	16	10	15	19	8	20
Kenai	52	601	692	595	581	592	614	592	633
Ketchikan	14	182	206	203	183	157	185	180	213
King Cove	0	4	16	5	10	4	5	11	6
Klawock	0	6	11	13	8	5	10	12	15
Kodiak	6	186	191	196	174	158	173	155	186
Matanuska-Susitna	21	680	668	628	572	575	588	622	608
Nenana	0	8	11	13	10	11	11	5	12
Nome	10	62	67	57	63	62	70	63	68
North Slope	8	112	87	84	74	74	72	76	75
Pelican	0	5	4	6	5	10	5	3	4
Petersburg	0	55	64	48	61	45	37	46	50
Sand Point	0	9	11	12	6	11	6	7	5
Sitka	19	139	151	147	122	111	130	124	126
Skagway	3	8	9	14	7	12	11	11	15
St. Marys	0	12	9	6	12	15	12	6	10
Tanana	0	4	6	6	5	3	5	5	7
Unalaska	0	10	14	10	9	5	11	10	18
Valdez	0	50	65	55	56	48	59	57	69
Wrangell	0	39	39	42	30	33	36	38	48
Yakutat	7	9	14	11	13	14	15	7	24
Totals	623	7,099	7,863	6,799	6,529	6,577	6,550	6,593	7,132

District	8	9	10	11	12	Elem	Sec	Total
Anchorage	3,235	2,985	2,713	2,485	2,330	19,655	17,104	36,759
On Base						2,684		2,684
Contract	27	35	48	60	69	147	250	397
Bristol Bay	21	13	19	19	11	114	103	217
Cordova	47	30	25	28	24	206	186	392
Craig	12	12	8	8	4	75	66	141
Dillingham	33	26	39	28	35	248	186	434
Fairbanks	928	852	679	672	570	5,696	4,565	10,261
On Base	118	92	63	64	50	1,861	525	2,386
Galena	10	7	9	13	15	82	65	147
Haines	31	37	25	26	27	223	177	400
Hoonah	14	19	14	18	19	148	84	232
Hydaburg	8	9	5	8	7	64	43	107
Juneau	382	344	314	348	248	2,533	1,990	4,523
Kake	15	16	15	16	17	109	99	208
Kenai	623	590	511	496	422	4,478	3,116	7,594
Ketchikan	199	230	207	207	190	1,331	1,225	2,556
King Cove	12	11	9	3	3	55	44	99
Klawock	12	13	9	11	13	65	73	138
Kodiak	171	160	155	156	105	1,278	894	2,172
Matanuska-Susitna	623	557	444	421	303	4,396	2,914	7,310
Nenana	5	7	8	5	7	69	44	113
Nome	54	69	52	40	52	457	332	789
North Slope	78	59	61	83	63	587	419	1,006
Pelican	4	3	2	1	1	38	15	53
Petersburg	37	41	44	41	43	443	169	612
Sand Point	5	5	14	6	9	62	44	106
Sitka	126	124	114	126	77	1,195	441	1,636
Skagway	17	13	16	14	6	75	81	156
St. Marys	14	1	5	1	3	72	34	106
Tanana	4	7	0	12	7	35	36	71
Unalaska	14	5	11	5	9	69	62	131
Valdez	78	54	42	48	122	390	413	803
Wrangell	42	28	33	34	33	257	218	475
Yakutat	9	11	8	15	8	90	75	165
Totals	7,008	6,465	5,721	5,518	4,902	49,287	36,092	85,379

Regional Education Attendance Areas

Final Enrollment by Grade, 1983-84

District	Pre K	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Adak	2	58	60	40	54	51	46	43	49
Alaska Gateway	0	50	36	46	34	30	42	30	47
Aleutian	0	7	12	6	14	9	7	4	11
Annette	0	41	29	27	36	22	25	27	28
Bering Strait	52	110	64	84	65	83	65	85	60
Chatham	0	35	27	23	30	20	32	26	22
Chugach	0	10	10	8	5	9	3	8	13
Copper River	3	48	44	39	28	40	37	49	67
Delta-Greely	25	94	110	87	74	85	66	71	78
Iditarod	5	22	22	26	26	26	32	19	18
Kuspuk	2	27	33	26	27	23	23	14	20
Lake & Peninsula	5	42	36	37	31	26	22	32	24
Lower Kuskokwim	26	181	171	152	161	174	168	160	172
Lower Yukon	2	116	110	117	78	107	117	78	109
Northwest Arctic	1	134	130	125	126	106	115	123	115
Pribilof	0	18	16	14	16	8	15	12	17
Railbelt	0	37	17	20	20	19	22	23	21
Southeast Island	0	49	48	33	42	31	36	46	43
Southwest Region	1	41	45	41	34	29	42	31	39
Yukon Flats	0	33	30	37	21	25	19	17	26
Yukon Koyukuk	0	51	55	56	49	45	44	42	44
Totals	124	1,204	1,105	1,044	971	968	978	940	1,023
Centralized Correspondence	0	41	39	32	37	33	26	38	45
State Totals	747	8,344	9,007	7,875	7,537	7,578	7,554	7,571	8,200

District	8	9	10	11	12	Elem	Sec	Total
Adak	38	34	43	22	25	354	211	565
Alaska Gateway	42	37	38	29	24	290	195	485
Aleutian	11	5	13	11	7	66	51	117
Annette	30	22	33	24	25	208	161	369
Bering Strait	71	75	80	63	52	609	400	1,009
Chatham	22	13	20	17	11	204	94	298
Chugach	8	4	7	3	2	74	16	90
Copper River	43	42	57	40	38	302	273	575
Delta-Greely	86	62	76	44	56	623	391	1,014
Iditarod	22	21	23	16	22	181	119	300
Kuspuk	28	24	29	29	25	176	154	330
Lake & Peninsula	19	19	29	27	28	258	119	377
Lower Kuskokwim	170	201	208	213	262	1,334	1,085	2,419
Lower Yukon	103	111	101	98	103	785	565	1,350
Northwest Arctic	103	80	107	101	120	869	617	1,486
Pribilof	21	10	11	10	5	99	74	173
Railbelt	27	20	30	27	21	160	144	304
Southeast Island	30	39	34	15	16	313	149	462
Southwest Region	43	38	32	44	51	283	228	511
Yukon Flats	23	26	19	20	19	202	113	315
Yukon Koyukuk	48	41	30	41	26	395	177	572
Totals	988	924	1,020	894	938	7,785	5,336	13,121
Centralized Correspondence	65	74	47	22	19	356	162	518
State Totals	8,061	7,463	6,788	6,434	5,859	57,413	41,590	99,018

City and Borough Schools

Final Average Daily Attendance and Membership, Graduates and Personnel, 1983-84

School District	Avg. Daily Membership	High School Graduates	Prof. Personnel	Certif. Personnel
Anchorage	35,632	2,183	*	1,538
Bristol Bay	201	10	24	17
Cordova	395	24	38	21
Craig	137	4	20	9
Dillingham	411	32	50	20
Fairbanks	9,790	554	858	204
Galena	146	14	23	13
Haines	366	27	40	16
Hoonah	228	19	22	12
Hydaburg	100	6	15	9
Juneau	4,360	282	272	64
Kake	204	17	25	21
Kenai	7,225	397	500	217
Ketchikan	2,401	159	175	51
King Cove	97	5	19	10
Klawock	135	12	19	10
Kodiak	2,116	125	161	152
Mat-Su	6,903	325	427	240
Nenana	115	7	21	12
Nome	781	46	68	33
North Slope	1,043	64	158	97
Pelican	54	1	6	2
Petersburg	591	43	45	18
Sand Point	107	9	14	2
Sitka	1,582	80	111	44
Skagway	152	7	17	5
St. Marys	109	3	17	16
Tanana	75	7	14	5
Unalaska	144	10	21	11
Valdez	811	48	74	35
Wrangell	453	31	41	26
Yakutat	158	8	17	16
TOTAL	77,022	4,559	3,312	2,946

*Anchorage Not Reported

Regional Education Attendance Areas

Final Average Daily Attendance and Membership, Graduates and Personnel, 1983-84

School District	Avg. Daily Membership	High School Graduates	Prof. Personnel	Certif. Personnel
Adak	592	23	58	30
Alaska Gateway	472	11	42	24
Aleutian Region	123	6	15	12
Annette	377	27	33	17
Bering Strait	1,009	49	105	107
Chatham	293	15	28	28
Chugach	88	2	10	2
Copper River	572	69	46	17
Delta/Greely	980	42	72	40
Iditarod	311	25	43	28
Kuspuk	337	25	54	29
Lake & Peninsula	361	24	51	19
Lower Kuskokwim	2,472	230	39	217
Lower Yukon	1,362	97	241	140
Northwest Arctic	1,491	107	147	143
Pribilof	166	2	189	18
Railbelt	308	25	16	18
Southeast Island	432	16	42	18
Southwest Region	513	51	71	98
Yukon Flats	316	21	43	46
Yukon-Koyukuk	578	23	68	42
REAA TOTAL	13,153	890	1,413	1,093
CITY & BOROUGH TOTAL	77,022	4,559	3,312	2,946
CENTRALIZED CORRESPONDENCE	794	8		
TOTAL ALL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	90,969	5,457	4,725	4,039

City and Borough Schools

Professional Personnel, 1983-84

SCHOOL DISTRICT	SUPERINTEND & ASST M	SUPERINTEND & ASST F	PRINCIPALS & ASST M	PRINCIPALS & ASST F	CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY M	CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY F	CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY M	CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY F	TEACHERS MULTIPLE M	TEACHERS MULTIPLE F
*Anchorage										
Bristol Bay	1		1		2	7	5	6		
Cordova	1		2		3	14	11	5		
Craig	1		1		1	4	6	4		
Dillingham	2		1		3	16			14	5
Fairbanks	2		23	12	150	443	84	86		
Galena	1		1		3	6	6	3		
Haines	1		2		8	14	8	6		
Hoonah	1		2		1	6	9	4		
Hydaburg	1		1		4	2	5	2		
Juneau	3		9	2	33	102	47	45		
Kake	1		1	1	3	5	9	3		
Kenai	3		21	2	95	184	84	40	16	9
Ketchikan	2		4	3	33	62	28	16	1	3
King Cove	1		1		2	4			4	6
Klawock	1		1		4	8	4	1		
Kodiak	1	1	8	3	27	60	29	10	6	3
Mat-Su	2		12	5	88	175	66	39	1	
Nenana	1		1		3	8	6	2		
Nome	1		2	1	9	22	16	8		
North Slope	2	1	9	2	7	54	35	17	2	7
Pelican	1					3			2	1
Petersburg	1		1	1	6	16	15	3		
Sand Point	1				2	4	4	1		
Sitka	2		6		30	38	20	8		
Skagway	1				1	4	6	3		
St. Mary's	2				1	5	5			
Tanana	1		1			5			5	2
Unalaska	1		1		1	8	6	2		
Valdez	1		3	1	12	21	10	8	1	9
Wrangell	1		2		5	11	14	6		
Yakutat	1		1		2	4	4	4		
TOTALS	42	2	117	32	538	1,313	539	330	51	44

*Anchorage Figures Not Available
Due to rounding, details may not add to totals

SCHOOL DISTRICT	ALL CLASS M	ALL CLASS F	OTHER PROF STAFF M	OTHER PROF STAFF F	TOTAL PROF STAFF M	TOTAL PROF STAFF F	GRAND TOTAL
*Anchorage							
Bristol Bay	7	13	2		11	13	24
Cordova	14	19	1	1	18	20	38
Craig	7	9	1	2	10	10	20
Dillingham	17	21	3	6	23	27	50
Fairbanks	234	529	25	33	285	574	858
Galena	9	9	1	3	12	12	23
Haines	16	19		2	19	21	40
Hoonah	10	10			13	10	22
Hydaburg	9	4			11	4	15
Juneau	79	147	10	23	101	172	272
Kake	12	8		2	14	11	25
Kenai	194	233	22	25	240	260	500
Ketchikan	62	80	11	14	79	96	175
King Cove	6	10		1	8	11	19
Klawock	8	9			10	9	19
Kodiak	61	74	3	11	72	88	161
Mat-Su	155	213	12	29	181	246	427
Nenana	9	10	1		12	10	21
Nome	25	30	4	5	32	36	68
North Slope	44	78	14	9	69	90	158
Pelican	2	4			3	4	6
Petersburg	21	18	1	2	24	21	45
Sand Point	6	5	2		9	5	14
Sitka	50	46		7	58	53	111
Skagway	7	7		2	8	9	17
St. Mary's	6	5	2	2	10	7	17
Tanana	5	7			7	7	14
Unalaska	7	10		2	9	12	21
Valdez	23	38	3	5	30	44	74
Wrangell	19	17	1	1	23	18	41
Yakutat	6	8	2		9	8	17
TOTALS	1,128	1,687	120	185	1,407	1,905	3,312

Regional Education Attendance Areas

Professional Personnel, 1983-84

SCHOOL DISTRICT	SUPERIN & ASST M	SUPERIN & ASST F	PRINCIPALS & ASST M	PRINCIPALS & ASST F	CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY M	CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY F	CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY M	CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY F	CLASSROOM TEACHERS MULTIPLE M	CLASSROOM TEACHERS MULTIPLE F
Adak	1		2		5	20	8	10		
Alaska Gateway	2		2		10	7	3		10	5
Aleutian	2				3	6	1	1		
Annette Island	1		2		7	10	8	4		
Bering Strait	3		4		17	26	12	12	12	11
Chatham	2		1		3	8	2		8	4
Chugach	1		1		2	3	1		1	1
Copper River	2		2		3	17	14	7		
Delta Greely	2		2		18	30	10	6		
Iditarod	1			1	7	10	4	5	3	3
Kuspuk	1		3		10	11	10	3	7	2
Lake & Peninsula	2		2		6	17	10	2	7	2
Railbelt	1		2		6	11			10	7
Lower Kuskokwim		1	13	1	23	43	43	31	36	29
Lower Yukon	2		9	2	11	38	27	12	16	20
Northwest Arctic	2	1	9	2	32	53	41	16	4	
Pribilof	2				1	6			5	2
Southeast Island	2				4	19	9	1	2	3
Southwest Region	1	1	3		8	15	6	2	15	11
Yukon Flats		1		1	6	12	11	4	1	1
Yukon-Koyukuk	2		1	1	4	19	7	4	9	7
TOTALS	32	4	57	8	186	378	226	120	145	107

Due to rounding, detail may not add to totals

SCHOOL DISTRICT	ALL CLASS M	ALL CLASS F	OTHER PROF STAFF M	OTHER PROF STAFF F	TOTAL PROF STAFF M	TOTAL PROF STAFF F	GRAND TOTAL
Adak	13	30	3	9	19	39	58
Alaska Gateway	24	12		2	28	14	42
Aleutian	4	7	1	1	7	8	15
Annette Island	15	14	1		19	14	33
Bering Strait	41	49	6	3	54	52	105
Chatham	13	11	1		17	11	28
Chugach	4	4			6	4	10
Copper River	17	24	1		22	24	46
Delta Greely	28	36	3	1	35	37	72
Iditarod	14	18	4	5	19	24	43
Kuspuk	26	15	5	4	35	19	54
Lake & Peninsula	22	21	3	1	29	22	51
Railbelt	16	18	1	1	20	19	39
Lower Kuskokwim	102	102	7	14	122	119	241
Lower Yukon	54	70	9	1	74	73	147
Northwest Arctic	77	69	11	19	99	90	189
Pribilof	6	8			8	8	16
Southeast Island	16	23	2		20	23	42
Southwest Region	29	27	8	2	41	30	71
Yukon Flats	18	17	4	2	22	21	43
Yukon-Koyukuk	20	30	8	6	31	37	68
TOTALS	558	604	78	70	724	686	1,413

Due to rounding, detail may not add to totals

City and Borough Schools

Professional Personnel Salaries, 1983-84

SCHOOL DISTRICT	MINIMUM BA+0	MAXIMUM MA+36 OR LESS*
Anchorage	24,111	47,412 BA+72+MA
Bristol Bay	27,012	45,460
Cordova	24,981	43,716 MA+15
Craig	22,000	38,500 BA+45
Dillinghaa	27,648	47,001
Fairbanks	25,470	48,139
Galena	30,527	48,985
Haines	25,624	44,461 MA+30
Hoonah	22,636	43,461
Hydaburg	23,500	41,125
Juneau	25,810	47,757
Kake	24,835	42,468
Kenai	23,963	47,000
Ketchikan	24,336	42,952
King Cove	27,400	48,300
Klawock	23,253	38,274 MA+24
Kodiak	22,453	41,987
Mat-Su	24,147	45,878 MA+30
Nenana	25,500	46,005
Nome	26,195	49,771
North Slope	25,437	49,592
Pelican	23,687	41,995 MA+30
Petersburg	23,575	41,492 MA+32
Sand Point	28,470	44,642
Sitka	24,710	46,207 MA+32
Skagway	24,860	41,765
St. Marys	25,000	43,000
Tanana	27,264	46,949
Unalaska	25,849	48,163
Valdez	26,959	47,179
Wrangell	21,767	41,161
Yakutat	23,087	40,175
CITY & BOROUGH AVERAGE MINIMUM	25,065	
AVERAGE MAXIMUM		44,718

*In some districts the maximum salary exceeds that shown on this chart but the highest step for Master's plus 36 was chosen as the most consistent cutoff for maximum salary. Where the maximum is less than the MA+36 level, a notation is made.

Regional Education Attendance Areas

Professional Personnel Salaries, 1983-84

SCHOOL DISTRICT	MINIMUM BA+0	MAXIMUM MA+36
Adak	25,663	$46,450
Alaska Gateway	26,435	$47,874
Aleutian Region	28,342	$51,377
Annette Island	24,451	$42,559
Bering Strait	27,900	$45,198
Chatham	22,660	$37,877
Chugach	22,700	$40,700
Copper River	28,322	$52,678
Delta Greely	26,980	$46,133
Iditarod	26,676	$46,577
Kuspuk	25,959	$49,284
Lake & Peninsula	25,798	$47,468
Lower Kuskokwim	28,141	$50,653
Lower Yukon	28,623	$52,380
Northwest Arctic	28,614	$58,205
Pribilof	23,600	$40,592
Railbelt	24,578	$42,854
Southeast Island	24,335	$46,237
Southwest Region	25,372	$43,641
Yukon Flats	23,000	$51,328
Yukon-Koyukuk	25,480	$43,878
REAA		
AVERAGE MINIMUM	25,887	
AVERAGE MAXIMUM		46,854
CITY & BOROUGH		
AVERAGE MINIMUM	25,065	
AVERAGE MAXIMUM		44,718
STATE		
AVERAGE MINIMUM	25,390	
AVERAGE MAXIMUM		45,564

*In some districts the maximum salary exceeds that shown on this chart but the highest step for Master's plus 36 was chosen as the most consistent cutoff for maximum salary. Where the maximum is less than the MA+36 level, a notation is made.

City and Borough Schools

Audited District Revenues, FY 83

SCHOOL DISTRICT	CITY/BOROUGH TAX APPROP.	EARNINGS ON INVESTMENTS	OTHER LOCAL REVENUE	IN KIND SERVICES	REGULAR FOUNDATION	VOC. ED. FOUNDATION	SPEC. ED. FOUNDATION	CORRESPONDENCE FOUNDATION	BIL/BIC. FOUNDATION
Anchorage	29,253,250	1,919,682	382,747	-0-	92,092,182	3,906,565	19,858,370	-0-	1,098,721
Bristol Bay	40,000	56,173	26,321	-0-	1,530,626	127,552	127,552	-0-	-0-
Cordova	462,204	43,941	27,856	2,948	1,684,690	233,984	280,781	-0-	-0-
Craig	-0-	10,712	120,994	-0-	679,201	79,906	79,906	119,859	-0-
Dillingham	30,000	99,749	15,855	-0-	1,955,294	252,296	252,296	189,222	189,222
Fairbanks	11,752,360	-0-	1,825,112	-0-	26,388,844	1,321,721	6,198,416	455,766	227,883
Galena	2,700	34,904	14,633	-0-	1,072,262	63,074	126,149	-0-	-0-
Haines	592,832	54,232	23,080	-0-	1,778,282	140,391	374,375	140,391	-0-
Hoonah	50,000	7,286	7,616	10,000	957,108	136,730	182,306	-0-	-0-
Hydaburg	-0-	18,542	9,914	4,140	483,437	87,698	87,898	-0-	43,949
Juneau	4,394,800	-0-	10,125	-0-	11,352,717	772,682	3,012,071	121,840	163,482
Kake	15,000	7,121	140,929	-0-	966,875	131,847	175,795	-0-	-0-
Kenai	6,866,772	-0-	35,878	-0-	20,172,502	1,318,470	4,394,900	263,694	439,490
Ketchikan	3,186,922	-0-	95,926	-0-	5,981,927	529,014	1,098,721	325,548	40,693
King Cove	10,000	51,631	10,240	-0-	740,631	123,439	123,439	-0-	-0-
Klawock	-0-	20,614	6,252	-0-	703,182	43,948	131,847	131,847	-0-
Kodiak	1,172,544	6,527	9,334	-0-	7,835,913	566,456	1,368,923	236,020	188,822
Mat-Su	4,901,429	-0-	27,097	-0-	15,489,530	804,101	2,920,157	507,853	42,321
Nenana	15,000	64,895	1,068,593	-0-	830,145	97,664	146,496	-0-	48,832
Nome	200,000	114,107	285,571	-0-	3,405,997	315,294	504,572	189,279	189,279
North Slope	7,425,272	-0-	-0-	-0-	6,433,575	1,135,337	946,114	189,223	567,668
Pelican	14,534	8,417	1,506	-0-	546,919	-0-	45,577	-0-	-0-
Petersburg	577,112	21,803	5,159	-0-	1,650,059	169,237	338,473	-0-	-0-
Sand Point	4,000	15,091	4,601	-0-	726,934	60,579	60,579	-0-	-0-
Sitka	2,088,233	128,901	104,610	-0-	4,359,075	296,248	1,142,670	-0-	126,963
Skagway	27,800	18,816	1,200	-0-	732,481	48,832	97,664	-0-	-0-
St. Mary's	-0-	62,397	358	-0-	883,040	189,223	252,297	-0-	189,223
Tanana	-0-	20,355	43,240	-0-	693,817	63,074	126,149	189,223	63,074
Unalaska	210,000	35,007	31,320	-0-	1,116,353	127,958	156,672	-0-	63,979
Valdez	1,600,231	197,478	13,712	-0-	3,135,393	327,578	608,360	-0-	-0-
Wrangell	222,952	14,467	2,922	-0-	1,650,524	169,284	211,606	-0-	-0-
Yakutat	26,600	4,751	16,030	-0-	830,145	97,664	146,496	-0-	-0-
TOTALS	75,142,547	3,037,599	4,369,331	17,088	218,859,660	13,738,046	45,577,627	3,059,765	3,683,601
Anchorage On-Base	Included in Anchorage above:								
Fairbanks On-Base	-0-	-0-	149,310	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-

SCHOOL DISTRICT	SUPPLEMENTAL EQUAL. AID	STATE PUPIL TRANSPORTATION	STATE TUITION	OTHER STATE REVENUE	FEDERAL PL 874	OTHER FEDERAL REVENUE	TOTAL REVENUES	FINAL ADM 1982-83	REVENUE PER ADM
Anchorage	8,179,246	6,940,404	3,522,661	402,882	268,858	120,440	167,946,008	34,602	4,507
Bristol Bay	261,159	103,893	8,877	3,869	229,992	-0-	2,516,614	212	11,871
Cordova	18,785	39,366	86,582	-0-	27,801	-0-	2,908,938	430	6,765
Craig	180,735	-0-	-0-	-0-	69,492	-0-	1,340,805	146	9,184
Dillingham	519,764	93,560	6,141	-0-	118,155	-0-	3,721,554	375	9,924
Fairbanks	-0-	3,037,437	114,578	-0-	125,955	-0-	51,448,072	9,375	5,488
Galena	200,786	26,522	8,175	6,820	429,890	-0-	1,985,915	142	13,985
Haines	-0-	168,972	8,301	-0-	39,689	-0-	3,320,545	380	8,738
Hoonah	235,903	964	3,528	-0-	45,374	-0-	1,636,815	237	6,906
Hydaburg	93,017	-0-	-0-	-0-	3,546	-0-	832,341	93	8,950
Juneau	64,462	781,279	36,569	-0-	42,195	-0-	20,752,222	4,332	4,790
Kake	183,189	24,975	17,671	-0-	279,085	-0-	1,942,487	191	10,170
Kenai	-0-	2,689,238	26,337	-0-	510,784	29,419	36,747,484	6,744	5,449
Ketchikan	-0-	459,253	59,710	-0-	49,854	7,689	11,835,257	2,364	5,006
King Cove	143,188	25,310	5,849	-0-	125,575	-0-	1,359,302	103	13,197
Klawock	100,623	-0-	5,158	-0-	138,101	-0-	1,281,572	139	9,220
Kodiak	1,398,560	275,824	593,225	-0-	514,983	-0-	14,167,131	2,128	6,657
Mat-Su	-0-	2,257,299	80,667	-0-	16,938	27,198	27,074,590	5,672	4,773
Nenana	125,450	97,232	774	-0-	17,915	-0-	2,512,996	125	11,639 *
Nome	749,576	140,592	12,729	-0-	126,865	-0-	6,233,861	731	8,528
North Slope	-0-	85,655	-0-	38,554	5,195,230	-0-	22,016,628	1,028	21,417
Pelican	45,140	-0-	4,210	-0-	-0-	-0-	666,303	48	13,881
Petersburg	175,731	75,279	26,512	-0-	16,093	-0-	3,055,458	572	5,342
Sand Point	156,334	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	1,028,118	124	8,291
Sitka	-0-	294,635	7,325	-0-	409,879	-0-	8,958,539	1,583	5,659
Skagway	147,455	3,346	-0-	4,492	-0-	-0-	1,082,086	169	6,403
St. Mary's	136,531	-0-	-0-	-0-	100,599	-0-	1,813,668	107	16,950
Tanana	147,151	-0-	968	-0-	36,351	-0-	1,383,402	97	14,262
Unalaska	-0-	104,674	-0-	-0-	185,165	-0-	2,031,128	171	11,878
Valdez	-0-	283,884	428,803	-0-	46,000	-0-	6,641,439	842	7,888
Wrangell	227,993	55,098	2,052	-0-	21,044	-0-	2,577,942	480	5,371
Yakutat	147,920	36,115	24,595	-0-	61,347	7,404	1,399,067	155	9,026
TOTALS	13,638,698	18,100,806	5,091,997	456,617	9,252,755	192,150	414,218,287	73,897	5,410
Anchorage On-Base								2,665	
Fairbanks On-Base	-0-	364,113	-0-	12,523,593	-0-	-0-	13,037,016	2,355	5,536

* During Fiscal Year 1983, Nenana served 90 pupils (78.8 ADM) of the Yukon-Koyukuk School District under contract. Proper financial reporting distorts the (revenue) (expenditure) amounts per ADM computation. The per ADM amount shown deducts contract funds to obtain an average for Nenana pupils.

Regional Education Attendance Areas

Audited District Expenditures, FY 83

REAA	EARNINGS ON INVESTMENTS	OTHER LOCAL REVENUE	REGULAR FOUNDATION	VOC. ED. FOUNDATION	SPEC. ED. FOUNDATION	CORRESPONDENCE FOUNDATION	BIL/BIC FOUNDATION
Adak	220,452	13,633	2,534,604	172,814	403,232	-0-	-0-
Alaska Gateway	127,406	3,686	2,547,716	195,978	391,956	195,978	146,984
Aleutian Region	17,403	1,663	1,714,256	61,223	122,448	-0-	61,223
Annette Island	64,650	1,825	933,512	90,340	150,566	90,340	90,340
Bering Strait	146,995	914,970	7,623,680	768,278	827,376	177,295	709,179
Chatham	81,788	22,240	1,853,043	88,232	220,581	-0-	-0-
Chugach	26,503	17,077	611,973	-0-	47,075	141,224	-0-
Copper River	101,424	32,734	2,538,639	138,471	276,942	276,942	46,158
Delta Greely	116,291	5,451	3,097,584	190,621	810,137	285,931	-0-
Iditarod	61,283	74,956	3,249,933	232,138	232,138	174,104	116,069
Kuspuk	27,862	86,928	3,988,542	253,240	253,240	189,930	189,930
Lake & Peninsula	113,586	15,524	4,370,341	190,015	253,353	190,015	190,015
Lower Kuskokwim	273,311	86,032	16,902,502	1,582,631	1,899,158	-0-	3,355,178
Lower Yukon	556,049	32,506	9,208,842	1,009,188	819,966	-0-	756,891
Northwest Arctic	116,771	302,719	8,555,195	1,055,511	1,166,617	222,213	611,085
Pribilof	92,837	1,428	1,167,143	61,429	184,286	184,286	122,857
Railbelt	66,269	22,016	2,099,779	195,328	244,160	146,496	-0-
Southeast Island	122,704	231,968	3,089,415	88,269	176,538	353,076	-0-
Southwest Region	405,998	88,104	4,468,410	226,249	339,373	-0-	735,308
Yukon Flats	84,789	69,639	3,364,354	116,012	174,018	174,018	174,018
Yukon Koyukuk	65,904	85,777	4,314,132	504,249	392,194	336,166	224,111
TOTALS	2,890,275	2,110,876	88,233,595	7,220,216	9,385,354	3,138,014	7,529,346

	SUPPLEMENTAL EQUALIZATION AID	STATE PUPIL TRANS.	OTHER STATE REVENUE	FEDERAL PL 874	OTHER FEDERAL REVENUE	TOTAL REVENUES	FINAL ADM 1982-83	REVENUE PER ADM
	822,962	96,142	-0-	198,924	-0-	4,462,763	593	7,526
	561,394	292,170	-0-	69,689	-0-	4,532,957	473	9,583
	167,361	-0-	-0-	35,485	-0-	2,181,062	121	18,025
	357,273	13,522	-0-	716,333	23,006	2,531,707	341	7,424
	884,421	34,569	-0-	931,041	203,395	13,221,199	928	14,247
	218,803	-0-	-0-	56,901	(77,921)	2,463,667	261	9,439
	88,085	-0-	-0-	42,903	-0-	974,840	85	11,469
	652,363	428,477	9,248	246,956	-0-	4,748,354	566	8,389
	1,014,245	405,357	-0-	112,878	-0-	6,038,495	940	6,424
	474,827	-0-	-0-	453,441	26,902	5,095,791	321	15,875
	500,616	20,132	(54,149)	109,739	-0-	5,566,010	327	17,021
	493,136	38,505	-0-	124,791	-0-	5,979,281	348	17,182
	2,815,585	166,022	(595,639)	523,308	-0-	27,008,088	2,411	11,202
	1,805,252	-0-	-0-	523,370	-0-	14,712,064	1,384	10,630
	2,242,153	-0-	-0-	2,559,315	447,445	17,279,024	1,486	11,628
	252,510	-0-	-0-	65,724	-0-	2,132,500	167	12,769
	393,446	228,889	-0-	11,343	-0-	3,407,726	325	10,485
	445,823	28,328	-0-	168,682	-0-	4,704,803	430	10,941
	734,237	2,847	16,219	924,414	29,346	7,970,505	521	15,298
	476,343	24,035	59,860	455,997	-0-	5,173,083	312	16,580
	860,149	-0-	119,630	946,410	-0-	7,848,722	557	14,091
TOTALS	16,260,984	1,778,995	(444,831)	9,277,644	652,173	148,032,641	12,897	11,478

City and Borough Schools

Food Service, Pupil Activity and Special Revenue Funds, FY 83 — Audited

SCHOOL DISTRICT	SCHOOL DISTRICT SUBSIDY	FOOD SERVICE SALES	FOOD SERVICE FUND FEDERAL REIMBURSE.	SALARIES & BENEFITS	FOOD & MILK	OTHER EXPENSE
Anchorage	387,963	3,395,847	1,800,671	2,886,534	2,150,117	687,553
Bristol Bay	66,755	16,574	8,087	57,773	25,661	7,982
Cordova	35,850	31,468	23,476	64,216	22,948	2,771
Craig	10,271	13,446	13,590	30,946	6,361	-0-
Dillingham	24,608	15,702	13,537	13,546	37,198	5,581
Fairbanks	115,018	750,160	408,909	545,318	-0-	728,769
Galena	30,187	12,209	10,663	47,899	33,571	4,429
Haines	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Hoonah	23,115	11,517	55,634	56,063	26,999	1,879
Hydaburg	20,531	318	28,721	28,517	19,484	1,569
Juneau	-0-	17,269	8,162	-0-	18,478	-0-
Kake	42,000	1,468	30,024	34,145	28,367	13,100
Kenai	104,938	673,926	438,299	601,714	521,562	93,887
Ketchikan	106,686	135,618	99,390	151,332	147,425	7,527
King Cove	21,382	4,111	4,293	14,103	13,621	836
Klawock	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kodiak	45,958	86,932	122,989	103,175	118,761	33,943
Mat-Su	-0-	458,304	284,922	287,542	365,208	64,574
Nenana	5,348	9,193	2,974	2,057	14,324	1,134
Nome	73,225	31,187	74,710	80,762	87,575	10,785
North Slope	850,000	21,191	102,443	582,056	446,421	41,962
Pelican	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Petersburg	22,606	10,304	6,906	19,257	19,175	1,384
Sand Point	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Sitka	58,047	156,809	53,400	143,235	120,085	4,936
Skagway	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
St. Mary's	58,150	-0-	31,649	53,041	29,548	7,210
Tanana	13,211	2,367	9,912	11,146	6,423	-0-
Unalaska	33,357	12,484	8,906	20,924	31,788	2,035
Valdez	121,064	82,778	52,383	155,566	89,746	12,536
Wrangell	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Yakutat	24,814	13,376	26,195	25,267	34,371	4,747
TOTALS	2,295,084	5,964,558	3,720,845	6,016,134	4,415,217	1,741,129
Anchorage On Base		Included in Anchorage above				
Fairbanks On Base		Included in Fairbanks above				

	PUPIL ACTIVITY			SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS		
SCHOOL DISTRICT SUBSIDY	GENERATED REVENUES	TOTAL EXPEND.	SCHOOL DISTRICT SUBSIDY	STATE GRANTS	FEDERAL GRANTS	LOCAL REVENUE
-0-	1,940,210	1,859,956	-0-	4,557,953	3,073,102	31,701
88,243	98,017	178,866	38,368	146,279	46,646	3,984
-0-	82,916	68,446	2,450	18,800	130,245	3,960
-0-	4,253	3,516	16,431	19,215	86,178	1,485
106,040	45,487	147,664	7,289	294,596	322,946	3,522
-0-	468,766	396,298	-0-	620,335	1,074,915	301,405
13,923	13,333	52,980	20,548	18,636	64,225	7,187
65,522	46,587	101,935	1,017	31,248	115,280	176,905
24,245	41,718	62,702	-0-	20,050	145,107	3,383
22,340	12,047	35,417	-0-	-0-	101,046	1,508
89,950	382,904	474,458	-0-	209,622	674,060	39,092
37,000	34,323	71,323	10,000	28,959	160,318	-0-
-0-	645,800	580,739	80,955	252,933	869,446	321
-0-	664,329	673,101	884	76,393	396,571	5,028
34,337	8,591	43,853	29,113	18,800	100,393	-0-
41,996	8,326	48,189	8,800	18,800	83,836	-0-
263,996	201,924	450,887	-0-	126,376	339,935	-0-
63,010	508,809	553,865	7,389	405,866	678,075	300,745
14,399	38,937	52,481	6,744	281,716	36,354	68,417
83,500	95,630	180,063	93,416	64,478	425,358	24,454
450,000	157,040	711,765	-0-	150,407	1,021,514	-0-
16,477	415	16,056	-0-	21,447	33,956	-0-
53,342	23,574	80,320	22,624	-0-	132,018	1,732
74,488	14,806	91,086	11,537	18,800	71,829	180
-0-	190,687	189,241	1,765	66,130	239,435	75,360
46,009	23,634	59,684	-0-	19,807	33,580	9,812
228	215	443	1,780	18,800	136,707	10,226
-0-	33,063	26,543	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
75,000	6,588	78,676	306	22,800	44,881	-0-
-0-	18,320	14,252	636,312	37,673	71,110	-0-
71,865	91,344	164,815	4,105	14,850	154,958	13,344
40,816	35,507	73,313	10,161	28,050	63,169	-0-
1,776,726	5,938,100	7,542,933	1,011,994	7,609,819	10,927,193	1,083,751
	83,171	67,464				

Regional Education Attendance Areas

Food Service, Pupil Activity and Special Revenue Funds, FY 83 — Audited

	FOOD SERVICE FUND					
REAA	SCHOOL DISTRICT SUBSIDY	FOOD SERVICE SALES	FEDERAL REIMBURSE.	SALARIES & BENEFITS	FOOD & MILK	OTHER EXPENSE
Adak	23,809	58,034	34,416	64,188	45,429	6,642
Alaska Gateway	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Aleutian Region	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Annette Island	58,045	12,104	30,465	62,272	33,898	4,444
Bering Strait	353,090	14,140	379,473	379,710	161,081	2,306
Chatham	16,975	519	28,298	25,941	15,856	3,995
Chugach	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Copper River	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Delta Greely	66,475	75,766	59,362	105,199	81,954	14,450
Iditarod	41,687	1,950	29,477	44,374	25,674	3,066
Kuspuk	112,606	8,970	72,613	121,438	67,437	5,314
Lake & Peninsula	141,647	13,804	41,751	113,128	77,071	7,003
Lower Kuskokwim	864,344	127,904	708,471	891,137	502,523	307,059
Lower Yukon	291,923	-0-	454,507	469,539	234,682	42,209
Northwest Arctic	257,904	56,578	277,525	447,613	138,382	6,012
Pribilof	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Railbelt	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Southeast Island	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Southwest Region	129,760	35,561	101,916	176,689	76,478	16,592
Yukon Flats	83,089	7,811	56,566	78,415	64,999	4,052
Yukon Koyukuk	31,446	719	14,105	11,581	33,146	1,543
TOTALS	2,472,800	413,860	2,288,945	2,991,224	1,558,610	424,687

	PUPIL ACTIVITY			SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS			
REAA	SCHOOL DISTRICT SUBSIDY	GENERATED REVENUES	TOTAL EXPEND.	SCHOOL DISTRICT SUBSIDY	STATE GRANTS	FEDERAL GRANTS	LOCAL REVENUE
Adak	19,094	61,859	61,177	6,611	31,667	81,506	-0-
Alaska Gateway	86,138	79,886	151,320	-0-	17,708	222,000	-0-
Aleutian Region	-0-	866	357	-0-	-0-	103,519	2,590
Annette Island	172,880	35,746	184,970	21,616	23,481	312,948	4,661
Bering Strait	224,121	-0-	136,893	109,685	67,870	694,374	-0-
Chatham	31,482	31,101	62,578	102	18,462	223,248	-0-
Chugach	5,000	2,291	1,773	2,330	31,761	15,329	150
Copper River	31,901	77,065	112,491	26,578	32,437	125,719	20,977
Delta Greely	91,747	64,569	148,745	241	41,849	158,327	2,829
Iditarod	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	42,021	371,700	-0-
Kuspuk	62,903	-0-	62,903	66	45,190	210,423	-0-
Lake & Peninsula	100,661	240	100,901	-0-	24,987	267,304	-0-
Lower Kuskokwim	532,785	11,856	544,641	264,724	193,824	1,928,144	-0-
Lower Yukon	146,026	78,147	225,214	3,000	914	1,208,399	28,899
Northwest Arctic	-0-	-0-	-0-	60,729	1,438,743	2,964,067	66,283
Pribilof	38,002	11,019	50,593	6,794	58,430	141,566	-0-
Railbelt	76,070	79,158	159,510	1,417	-0-	50,169	-0-
Southeast Island	-0-	18,733	18,472	-0-	68,247	57,633	-0-
Southwest Region	178,738	6,972	185,710	3,051	93,012	496,193	-0-
Yukon Flats	1,672	2,518	8,270	28,239	104,347	317,792	-0-
Yukon Koyukuk	-0-	7,126	7,738	-0-	414,014	577,167	-0-
TOTALS	1,799,220	569,152	2,224,256	535,183	2,748,964	10,527,527	126,389

State Aid for Retirement of School Construction Debt, FY 1983-84

School District	Debt Service at 100% Prior 7-1-77	Debt Service at 90% After 7-1-77	90% of Debt Service	Cash Payments 1981-82	90% of Cash Payment	Debt Service Plus Cash Payment	Less Cigarette Tax 1981-82	Total Entitlement Due
Anchorage	9,175,121	1,602,503	1,442,253	1,086,042	977,438	11,594,812	1,061,903	10,532,909
Bristol Bay	-0-	425,115	382,603	-0-	-0-	382,603	12,990	369,613
Cordova	127,377	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	127,377	21,496	105,881
Craig	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	10,673	-0-
Dillingham	-0-	-0-	-0-	1,869	1,682	1,682	19,752	-0-
Fairbanks	4,731,853	1,549	1,394	592,737	533,463	5,266,710	296,518	4,970,192
Galena	-0-	-0-	-0-	63,286	56,957	56,957	10,959	45,998
Haines	91,948	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	91,948	20,565	71,383
Hoonah	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	13,013	-0-
Hydaburg	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	7,589	-0-
Juneau	726,992	165,796	149,216	711,591	640,432	1,516,640	139,083	1,377,557
Kake	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	12,037	-0-
Kenai	2,547,238	2,596,769	2,337,092	1,569,196	1,412,276	6,296,606	224,646	6,071,960
Ketchikan	527,051	-0-	-0-	600,688	540,619	1,067,670	87,606	980,064
King Cove	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	9,412	-0-
Klawock	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	7,149	-0-
Kodiak	426,183	1,474,729	1,327,256	10,191	9,172	1,762,611	79,326	1,683,285
Mat-Su	2,491,933	2,999,533	2,699,580	175,000	157,500	5,349,013	157,747	5,191,266
Nenana	21,500	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	21,500	11,544	9,956
Nome	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	34,787	-0-
North Slope	7,272,375	7,766,663	6,989,997	-0-	-0-	14,262,372	58,679	14,203,693
Pelican	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	5,000	-0-
Petersburg	396,255	-0-	-0-	122,890	110,601	506,856	25,483	481,373
Sand Point	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	9,064	-0-
Sitka	380,570	-0-	-0-	780,806	702,725	1,083,295	63,714	1,019,581
Skagway	32,832	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	32,832	11,302	21,530
St. Mary's	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	9,522	-0-
Tanana	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Unalaska	-0-	121,935	109,742	51,037	45,933	155,675	11,491	144,184
Valdez	1,425,325	1,852,050	1,666,845	69,666	62,699	3,154,869	36,894	3,117,975
Wrangell	-0-	146,829	132,146	-0-	-0-	132,146	20,630	111,516
Yakutat	-0-	-0-	-0-	41,729	37,556	37,556	9,426	28,130
TOTALS	30,374,553	19,153,471	17,238,124	5,876,728	5,289,053	52,901,730	2,500,000	50,538,046

paid 12/2/83

Cigarette Tax Distribution, FY 1983-84

District School	Basic Allotment	1982-83 ADM	ADM Allotment @ 16.2659	1982-83 Professional Staff	Prof. Staff Allotment @ 229.6171	Entitlement	Entitlement Per ADM
Anchorage	3,000	34,602	562,832	2,191.5	503,206	1,069,038	31
Bristol Bay	3,000	212	3,448	24.0	5,511	11,959	56
Cordova	3,000	430	6,994	37.7	8,657	18,651	43
Craig	3,000	146	2,375	19.2	4,409	9,784	67
Dillingham	3,000	375	6,100	44.0	10,103	19,203	51
Fairbanks	3,000	9,375	152,493	656.8	150,813	306,306	33
Galena	3,000	142	2,310	21.5	4,937	10,247	72
Haines	3,000	380	6,181	40.5	9,299	18,480	49
Hoonah	3,000	237	3,855	23.0	5,281	12,136	51
Hydaburg	3,000	93	1,513	12.0	2,755	7,268	78
Juneau	3,000	4,332	70,464	264.0	60,619	134,083	31
Kake	3,000	191	3,107	22.2	5,098	11,205	59
Kenai	3,000	6,744	109,697	490.0	112,512	225,209	33
Ketchikan	3,000	2,364	38,453	187.0	42,938	84,391	36
King Cove	3,000	103	1,675	19.0	4,363	9,038	88
Klawock	3,000	139	2,261	20.5	4,707	9,968	72
Kodiak	3,000	2,128	34,614	162.8	37,382	74,996	35
Mat-Su	3,000	5,672	92,260	361.6	83,030	178,290	31
Nenana	3,000	125	2,033	24.0	5,511	10,544	84
Nome	3,000	731	11,890	63.8	14,650	29,540	40
North Slope	3,000	1,028	16,721	149.0	34,213	53,934	52
Pelican	3,000	48	781	8.5	1,952	5,733	119
Petersburg	3,000	572	9,304	46.7	10,723	23,027	40
Sand Point	3,000	124	2,017	15.0	3,444	8,461	68
Sitka	3,000	1,583	25,749	120.1	27,577	56,326	36
Skagway	3,000	169	2,749	20.2	4,638	10,387	61
St. Mary's	3,000	107	1,740	21.5	4,937	9,677	90
Tanana	3,000	97	1,578	12.0	2,755	7,333	76
Unalaska	3,000	171	2,781	20.7	4,753	10,534	62
Valdez	3,000	842	13,696	75.0	17,221	33,917	40
Wrangell	3,000	480	7,808	41.0	9,414	20,222	42
Yakutat	3,000	155	2,521	20.0	4,592	10,113	65
TOTALS	96,000	73,897	1,202,000	5,234.8	1,202,000	2,500,000	34

pd. 12/19/83

City and Borough Schools

Audited District Expenditures, FY 83

SCHOOL DISTRICT	REGULAR INSTRUCTION	VOCATIONAL INSTRUCTION	CORR. INSTR.	SPEC. ED. INSTR.	BIL/BIC INSTR.	SUPP. SERVICES PUPIL INSTR.	SUPP. SERVICES PUPILS NON-INSTR.	SUPP. SERVICES INSTR.	GENERAL SUPPORT SERVICES
Anchorage	78,996,865	6,123,263	-0-	12,373,737	1,037,298	3,833,293	1,064,460	2,739,060	19,088,541
Bristol Bay	728,473	187,712	-0-	87,955	-0-	77,492	-0-	165,861	221,606
Cordova	1,060,750	255,867	-0-	199,647	-0-	53,795	57,405	42,517	410,362
Craig	395,471	84,653	-0-	68,665	9,615	12,177	24,930	43,706	249,030
Dillingham	1,180,272	242,479	28,247	214,339	86,939	87,911	-0-	318,468	671,040
Fairbanks	21,667,769	2,253,735	261,776	4,166,771	292,682	2,193,719	178,915	1,984,568	6,995,798
Galena	653,397	112,383	-0-	69,095	36,876	57,567	-0-	68,623	332,919
Haines	1,346,843	196,749	60,688	201,192	-0-	64,902	-0-	55,037	361,231
Hoonah	531,791	198,668	-0-	131,279	-0-	-0-	-0-	185,451	185,206
Hydaburg	167,306	119,412	-0-	73,004	28,191	54,759	-0-	-0-	108,550
Juneau	8,896,083	781,383	42,995	1,115,178	146,291	1,457,513	-0-	941,365	2,212,979
Kake	618,584	119,517	-0-	200,334	-0-	30,747	-0-	33,823	385,432
Kenai	14,282,216	1,305,709	325,829	2,286,076	416,431	1,543,856	71,805	1,630,842	3,879,892
Ketchikan	5,194,806	695,523	209,681	815,596	8,754	643,144	18,462	526,226	1,202,564
King Cove	462,886	217,597	-0-	135,728	-0-	14,213	-0-	66,330	222,858
Klawock	656,629	61,919	23,017	105,049	-0-	22,168	13,311	60,254	189,433
Kodiak	4,794,198	818,910	142,700	888,709	145,882	489,219	118,517	756,809	1,795,808
Mat-Su	9,993,682	1,140,376	271,057	2,230,634	34,169	1,346,816	269,458	724,771	3,528,865
Nenana	608,663	155,650	-0-	191,370	41,528	24,022	-0-	176,957	160,711
Nome	1,849,359	318,857	68,821	321,468	156,652	95,983	45,364	417,160	462,955
North Slope	5,340,837	754,843	-0-	600,702	676,936	500,880	-0-	651,182	3,917,889
Pelican	229,706	51,566	-0-	26,163	-0-	7,749	-0-	38,192	144,189
Petersburg	1,172,098	145,920	-0-	240,223	-0-	42,934	-0-	90,284	321,546
Sand Point	457,491	127,445	-0-	46,869	-0-	3,117	-0-	-0-	218,334
Sitka	3,978,403	410,095	-0-	843,217	66,719	237,133	-0-	292,654	1,119,899
Skagway	484,462	94,175	-0-	83,306	-0-	28,759	-0-	13,946	211,594
St. Mary's	427,904	140,133	-0-	128,912	135,812	-0-	-0-	62,160	295,273
Tanana	411,816	100,246	6,296	54,657	13,617	1,197	-0-	46,707	108,386
Unalaska	668,105	134,214	-0-	140,691	61,226	12,124	-0-	89,994	283,770
Valdez	2,266,993	368,592	-0-	813,284	-0-	110,105	-0-	693,236	749,886
Wrangell	1,281,120	166,254	-0-	170,881	-0-	83,050	-0-	68,262	331,597
Yakutat	472,437	103,989	-0-	97,249	-0-	26,228	-0-	65,364	212,606
TOTALS	171,277,415	17,987,834	1,441,107	29,121,980	3,395,618	13,156,572	1,862,627	13,049,809	50,580,749
Anchorage									
On Base	Included in Anchorage above:								
Fairbanks									
On Base	5,938,060	220,175	-0-	1,275,643	79,528	464,146	49,137	434,277	1,017,486

SCHOOL DISTRICT	OPERATION & MAINTENANCE OF PLANT	PUPIL TRANSPORTATION	COMMUNITY SERVICES	FOOD SERVICES FUND	PUPIL ACTIVITY FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	OTHER	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	FINAL ADM 82-83	EXPEND. PER ADM	PERCENT OF 55% EXPEND.
Anchorage	25,744,198	8,964,868	187,175	-0-	671,418	-0-	2,430,977	163,255,153	34,602	4,381	64.38
Bristol Bay	377,092	127,533	-0-	66,755	88,243	38,368	-0-	2,167,090	212	10,222	57.56
Cordova	519,983	44,279	-0-	35,850	-0-	2,450	2,774	2,685,679	430	6,246	60.04
Craig	133,043	480	-0-	10,271	-0-	16,431	(3,552)	1,044,920	146	7,157	58.79
Dillingham	688,148	114,440	-0-	24,608	106,040	7,289	-0-	3,770,220	375	10,054	57.25
Fairbanks	8,152,485	3,225,534	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	174,032	51,547,784	9,375	5,498	63.67
Galena	334,255	26,522	-0-	30,187	13,923	20,548	56,912	1,813,207	142	12,769	55.04
Haines	524,452	152,475	-0-	-0-	65,522	1,017	262,013	3,292,121	380	8,663	58.49
Hoonah	287,248	2,647	-0-	23,115	24,245	-0-	-0-	1,569,650	237	6,623	66.71
Hydaburg	156,218	-0-	-0-	20,531	22,340	-0-	13,532	763,843	93	8,213	57.95
Juneau	2,268,155	887,957	71,175	-0-	89,950	-0-	268,189	19,179,213	4,332	4,427	69.77
Kake	262,835	25,461	-0-	42,000	37,000	10,000	-0-	1,765,733	191	9,245	56.80
Kenai	3,973,823	3,247,483	220,054	104,938	911,583	80,955	185,273	34,466,765	6,744	5,111	63.22
Ketchikan	1,761,046	453,577	134,362	106,686	83,140	884	68,792	11,923,243	2,364	5,044	67.88
King Cove	166,490	74,221	-0-	21,382	34,337	29,113	-0-	1,445,155	103	14,031	62.05
Klawock	203,686	15,241	-0-	-0-	41,996	8,800	8,783	1,410,286	139	10,146	65.88
Kodiak	2,809,750	324,592	-0-	45,958	263,996	-0-	25,907	13,420,955	2,128	6,307	59.88
Mat-Su	4,998,558	2,465,805	-0-	-0-	63,010	7,389	-0-	27,074,590	5,672	4,773	58.14
Nenana	349,181	102,198	-0-	5,348	14,399	6,744	751,600	2,588,371	125	12,756	46.29
Nome	1,581,187	157,223	-0-	73,225	83,500	93,416	-0-	5,725,170	731	7,832	56.39
North Slope	6,043,046	161,193	69,810	850,000	450,000	-0-	421,784	20,439,102	1,028	19,882	41.71
Pelican	78,516	-0-	-0-	-0-	16,477	-0-	51,954	644,512	48	13,427	54.83
Petersburg	503,716	79,802	-0-	22,606	53,342	22,624	18,343	2,713,438	572	4,744	62.34
Sand Point	109,658	27,004	-0-	-0-	74,488	11,537	(113)	1,075,830	124	8,676	59.02
Sitka	1,225,559	344,920	-0-	58,047	-0-	1,765	91,639	8,670,050	1,583	5,477	67.22
Skagway	114,208	3,871	-0-	-0-	46,009	-0-	-0-	1,080,330	169	6,392	65.22
St. Mary's	346,304	-0-	-0-	58,150	228	1,780	28,914	1,625,570	107	15,192	55.05
Tanana	251,934	-0-	-0-	13,211	-0-	-0-	36,902	1,044,969	97	10,773	60.72
Unalaska	269,965	114,910	46,085	33,357	75,000	306	-0-	1,929,747	171	11,285	57.33
Valdez	1,388,667	286,079	-0-	121,064	-0-	636,312	500,519	7,934,737	842	9,424	53.59
Wrangell	321,694	54,140	-0-	-0-	71,865	4,105	-0-	2,552,968	480	5,319	69.31
Yakutat	219,953	36,902	1,952	24,814	40,816	10,161	-0-	1,312,471	155	8,467	58.31
TOTALS	66,165,053	21,521,357	730,613	1,792,103	3,442,867	1,011,994	5,395,174	401,932,872	73,897	5,250	62.06
Anchorage On-Base									2,665		
Fairbanks On-Base	1,670,708	399,312	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	1,398,694	12,947,166	2,355		

*During Fiscal Year 1983, Nenana served 90 pupils (72.8 ADM) of the Yukon-Koyukuk School District under contract. Proper financial reporting distorts the (revenue)(expenditure) amounts per ADM computation. The per ADM amount shown deducts contract funds to obtain an average for Nenana pupils.

Regional Education Attendance Areas

Audited District Expenditures, FY 83

REAA	REGULAR INSTRUCTION	VOCATIONAL INSTRUCTION	CORR. INST.	SPECIAL INST.	BIL/BIC INST.	SUPP. SERVICES PUPIL INSTR.	SUPP. SERVICES PUPILS NON-INSTR.	SUPP. SERVICES INSTR.	GENERAL SUPPORT SERVICES
Adak	2,028,887	157,360	-0-	374,381	-0-	72,141	-0-	144,062	602,160
Alaska Gateway	1,568,587	201,192	121,169	242,427	118,160	58,326	-0-	337,763	729,845
Aleutian Region	890,737	11,590	-0-	40,887	38,652	45,989	-0-	222,775	574,614
Annette Island	906,725	180,669	25,094	166,060	38,279	34,399	-0-	119,022	383,444
Bering Strait	3,053,426	819,192	37,990	670,516	410,500	4,908	56,929	731,256	1,542,134
Chatham	938,783	123,396	785	73,940	-0-	38,410	-0-	31,304	328,791
Chugach	309,055	-0-	95,619	35,603	-0-	1,141	-0-	48,376	214,451
Copper River	1,815,930	275,964	153,493	235,087	43,330	73,995	-0-	276,890	453,409
Delta/Greely	2,052,556	295,497	215,417	480,088	-0-	102,999	-0-	245,058	725,664
Iditarod	1,653,680	175,228	58,777	230,703	33,092	44,000	-0-	761,333	874,334
Kuspuk	1,742,066	473,226	146,124	169,034	71,166	-0-	-0-	389,765	768,963
Lake & Peninsula	1,953,155	284,389	81,456	211,005	121,404	59,915	-0-	464,593	813,071
Lower Kuskokwim	8,065,051	1,438,761	-0-	1,439,459	2,012,116	379,385	-0-	2,380,206	4,333,620
Lower Yukon	4,755,930	1,227,384	-0-	561,753	191,825	59,058	29,048	1,144,037	1,209,774
Northwest Arctic	5,471,546	1,063,013	121,132	584,555	490,775	51,052	2,017	1,083,421	2,479,388
Pribilof	693,466	75,761	4,715	152,666	33,712	-0-	-0-	158,259	351,108
Railbelt	1,107,182	233,045	46,642	151,063	-0-	50,550	-0-	298,650	405,433
Southeast Island	2,295,401	91,741	333,904	253,437	-0-	-0-	-0-	237,046	403,047
Southwest Region	1,870,737	279,838	-0-	285,789	758,592	244,802	-0-	722,420	683,065
Yukon Flats	1,590,840	180,438	51,868	272,155	137,569	25,356	-0-	373,707	800,594
Yukon Koyukuk	2,047,592	465,433	280,465	232,242	224,717	224,938	-0-	1,617,032	609,704
TOTALS	46,811,332	8,053,117	1,774,650	6,862,850	4,723,889	1,571,364	87,994	11,786,975	19,286,613

REAA	OPERATION & MAINTENANCE OF PLANT	PUPIL TRANSPORTATION	COMMUNITY SERVICES	FOOD SERVICES FUND	PUPIL ACTIVITY FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	OTHER	TOTAL EXPEND.	FINAL ADM 1982-83	EXPEND. PER ADM	PERCENT OF 55% EXPEND.
Adak	638,971	96,676	-0-	23,809	19,094	6,611	-0-	4,164,152	593	7,022	66.68
Alaska Gateway	858,193	295,995	-0-	-0-	86,138	-0-	3,466	4,621,261	473	9,770	57.29
Aleutian Region	307,873	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	102,097	2,235,214	121	18,473	55.95
Annette Island	359,781	7,342	-0-	58,045	172,880	21,616	38,262	2,511,618	341	7,365	58.54
Bering Strait	3,974,510	34,569	-0-	353,090	224,121	109,685	2,834	12,025,660	928	12,959	47.63
Chatham	361,383	-0-	-0-	16,975	31,482	102	214,839	2,160,190	261	8,277	55.86
Chugach	102,931	-0-	-0-	-0-	5,000	2,330	50,000	864,506	85	10,171	56.66
Copper River	826,748	419,668	-0-	-0-	31,901	26,578	100,000	4,732,993	566	8,362	60.74
Delta Greely	998,476	405,367	17,271	66,475	91,747	241	-0-	5,696,856	940	6,060	59.53
Iditarod	1,175,781	-0-	18,985	41,687	-0-	-0-	251,682	5,319,282	321	16,571	55.59
Kuspuk	1,409,181	85,474	-0-	112,606	62,903	66	-0-	5,430,574	327	16,607	55.08
Lake & Peninsula	1,394,363	36,662	-0-	141,647	100,661	-0-	101,530	5,763,851	348	16,563	55.10
Lower Kuskokwim	7,132,707	175,598	-0-	864,344	532,785	264,724	522,041	29,540,797	2,411	12,252	53.20
Lower Yukon	2,814,685	-0-	-0-	291,923	146,026	3,000	1,191,578	13,626,021	1,384	9,845	58.27
Northwest Arctic	3,399,919	-0-	-0-	257,904	-0-	60,729	300,108	15,365,559	1,486	10,340	57.70
Pribilof	279,015	-0-	-0-	-0-	38,002	6,794	20,800	1,814,298	167	10,864	61.65
Railbelt	649,467	228,893	-0-	-0-	76,070	1,417	-0-	3,248,412	325	9,995	58.09
Southeast Island	903,845	42,292	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	158	4,560,871	430	10,607	70.41
Southwest Region	1,883,901	49,296	-0-	129,760	178,738	3,051	1,346,729	8,436,718	521	16,193	49.33
Yukon Flats	1,373,717	78,184	143,767	83,089	1,672	28,239	-0-	5,141,195	312	16,478	51.19
Yukon Koyukuk	1,633,428	-0-	-0-	31,446	-0-	-0-	33,868	7,400,865	557	13,287	68.81
TOTALS	32,478,875	1,956,016	180,023	2,472,800	1,799,220	535,183	4,279,992	144,660,893	12,897	11,217	56.40

City and Borough Schools

District Fund Balances, 1983

SCHOOL DISTRICT	RESERVED FOR ENCUMBRANCES	RESERVED OTHERS	DESIGNATED FOR SCHOOL YEAR EXPEND.	UNDESIGNATED	TOTAL FY 83 OPERATING FUND BALANCE	% EXPEND. RESERVED FUND BALANCE	% EXPEND. UNRESERVED FUND BALANCE	% EXPEND. TOTAL FUND BALANCE
Anchorage	4,663,944	520,000	2,883,256	4,809,952	12,877,152	4.94	2.95	7.89
Bristol Bay	99,500	400,846	162,154	17,113	679,613	30.57	.79	31.36
Cordova	23,797	-0-	204,228	210,787	438,812	8.49	7.85	16.34
Craig	33,986	-0-	-0-	93,863	127,849	3.25	8.98	12.23
Dillingham	3,963	37,317	-0-	371,005	412,285	1.09	9.84	10.93
Fairbanks	326,064	-0-	-0-	-0-	326,064	.63	-0-	.63
Galena	-0-	448,860	-0-	350,552	799,412	24.75	19.33	44.09
Haines	59,645	275,000	200,000	128,396	663,041	16.24	3.90	20.14
Hoonah	12,508	42,375	-0-	(7,008)	47,875	3.50	-0-	3.05
Hydaburg	-0-	-0-	-0-	190,122	190,122	-0-	24.89	24.89
Juneau	142,442	-0-	450,000	478,345	1,070,787	3.09	2.49	5.58
Kake	-0-	35,014	-0-	166,467	201,481	1.98	9.43	11.41
Kenai	583,557	-0-	1,000,000	999,370	2,582,927	4.59	2.90	7.49
Ketchikan	-0-	-0-	109,631	-0-	109,631	.92	-0-	.92
King Cove	-0-	630,000	-0-	143,475	773,475	43.59	9.93	53.52
Klawock	15,188	-0-	-0-	153,101	168,289	1.08	10.86	11.93
Kodiak	210,998	-0-	620,000	-0-	830,998	6.19	-0-	6.19
Mat-Su	-0-	700	-0-	-0-	700	-0-	-0-	-0-
Nenana	27,093	-0-	56,101	-0-	83,194	3.21	-0-	3.21
Nome	132,832	33,074	295,503	487,541	948,950	8.06	8.52	16.58
North Slope	-0-	2,023,924	-0-	-0-	2,023,924	9.90	-0-	9.90
Pelican	-0-	-0-	-0-	62,689	62,689	-0-	-0-	9.73
Petersburg	-0-	-0-	-0-	171,633	171,633	-0-	6.32	6.32
Sand Point	-0-	-0-	-0-	6,456	6,456	-0-	.60	.60
Sitka	-0-	137,394	-0-	602,518	739,912	1.58	6.95	8.53
Skagway	7,095	-0-	92,000	49,279	148,374	9.17	4.56	13.73
St. Mary's	13,346	766,681	-0-	122,714	902,741	47.98	7.55	55.53
Tanana	3,866	39,237	135,000	160,330	338,433	17.04	15.34	32.39
Unalaska	3,970	6,533	245,215	170,377	426,095	13.25	8.83	22.08
Valdez	-0-	932,470	84,002	-0-	1,016,472	12.81	-0-	12.81
Wrangell	-0-	12,937	93,929	58,326	165,192	4.19	2.28	6.47
Yakutat	5,508	-0-	1,521	24,878	31,907	.54	1.89	2.43
TOTALS	6,369,302	6,342,362	6,632,540	10,022,281	29,366,485	4.81	2.49	7.31
Anchorage On Base								
Fairbanks On Base	194,222	-0-	-0-	-0-	194,222	1.50	-0-	1.50

Regional Education Attendance Areas

District Fund Balances, 1983

REAA	RESERVED FOR ENCUMBRANCES	RESERVED OTHERS	DESIGNATED FOR SCHOOL YEAR EXPEND.	UNDESIGNATED	TOTAL FY 83 OPERATING FUND BALANCE	% EXPEND. RESERVED FUND BAL.	% EXPEND. UNRESERVED FUND BAL.	% EXPEND. TOTAL FUND BAL.
Adak	237,670	563,170	-0-	410,009	1,210,849	19.2	9.8	29.1
Alaska Gateway	-0-	-0-	110,613	338,221	448,834	2.4	7.3	9.7
Aleutian Region	-0-	176,443	-0-	23,961	200,404	7.9	1.1	9.0
Annette Island	-0-	-0-	-0-	217,341	217,341	-0-	8.6	8.6
Bering Strait	264,085	586,888	-0-	973,129	1,824,102	7.1	8.1	15.2
Chatham	-0-	107,998	421,942	650,967	1,180,907	24.5	30.1	54.7
Chugach	16,347	200,000	-0-	146,585	362,932	25.0	17.0	42.0
Copper River	19,795	35,947	397,080	57,844	510,666	9.6	1.2	10.8
Delta Greely	-0-	-0-	240,000	156,129	396,129	4.2	2.7	6.9
Iditarod	93,347	-0-	142,786	368,363	604,496	4.4	6.9	11.4
Kuspuk	52,422	408,209	-0-	466,957	927,588	8.5	8.6	17.1
Lake & Peninsula	138,342	440,197	175,000	15,147	768,686	13.1	.3	13.3
Lower Kuskokwim	-0-	545,885	-0-	-0-	545,885	1.8	-0-	1.8
Lower Yukon	139,373	1,857,676	1,728,659	343,080	4,068,788	27.3	2.5	29.9
Northwest Arctic	950,572	-0-	1,801,025	1,235,316	3,986,913	17.9	8.0	25.9
Pribilof	-0-	607,745	-0-	161,887	769,632	33.5	8.9	42.4
Railbelt	50,238	240,809	90,147	176,386	557,580	11.7	5.4	17.2
Southeast Island	246,456	30,325	-0-	545,512	822,293	6.1	12.0	18.0
Southwest Region	854,609	713,286	-0-	978,142	2,546,037	18.6	11.6	30.2
Yukon Flats	6,955	-0-	-0-	252,835	259,790	.1	4.9	5.0
Yukon Koyukuk	398,077	-0-	361,944	285,719	1,045,740	10.3	3.9	14.1
TOTALS	3,468,288	6,514,578	5,469,196	7,803,530	23,255,592	10.7	5.4	16.1

Certified Personnel By Sex, By Ethnic Origin, 1983-84

	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		ASIAN		AMERICAN INDIAN		ALASKA NATIVE	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Superintendents & Assist												
CITIES & BOROUGHS	42	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
REAAs	31	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principals & Assistants												
CITIES & BOROUGHS	119	31	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
REAAs	72	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Classroom Teachers												
CITIES & BOROUGHS	1,069	1,691	4	23	4	6	6	14	3	1	9	25
REAAs	577	566	1	2	9	4	4	8	2	0	9	23
Psychometrists, Consult Coordinators, Directors Specialists, Supervisors												
CITIES & BOROUGHS	58	36	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	3	3
REAAs	33	46	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	8
Librarians, Guidance Counselors & Nurses												
CITIES & BOROUGHS	63	124	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
REAAs	24	18	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Others												
CITIES & BOROUGHS	12	29	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
REAAs	14	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2

*Anchorage Figures Not Available

Statistical Summary—All Schools, 1983-84

School System	Final Enrollments	ADM	High School Graduates	Prof'l Personnel	Certified Personnel
Cities & Boroughs	85,379	77,032	4,559	3,312	2,946
REAAs	13,121	13,153	898	1,413	1,093
Central. Correspondence Study	518	794	8	13	
Total Public Schools	99,018	90,979	5,457	4,738	4,039
BIA Schools	1,005				
Private & Denominational	3,868				
Total All Schools	103,891				

*Anchorage Certified Staff Figures Not Available